

**JAMES KRASKA**

**Charles H. Stockton Professor of International Maritime Law  
Chair, Stockton Center for International Law**

U.S. Naval War College  
Newport, RI 02871  
(401) 603-6189

[james.kraska@usnwc.edu](mailto:james.kraska@usnwc.edu)

---

**CURRENT  
POSITIONS:****United States Naval War College, Newport, RI**

*Charles H. Stockton Professor of International Maritime Law, 2018 – Present*  
*Professor of Law, 2017 – Present; Award of Tenure, 2017*  
*Howard S. Levie Professor of the Law of Armed Conflict, 2014 – 2017*  
*Full Professor, 2014 – Present*

*Focus:* lead an academic department of 12 international law professors and experts engaged in global engagement, teaching, and research

*Course responsibilities:* Law of the Sea; Law of Armed Conflict; Law of Airspace; Outer Space & Cyberspace; Law of Military Operations

*Service:* Provost Hiring Committee; Dean Hiring Committee; National Security Affairs Department Head Hiring Committee; Faculty Research Awards Committee

**Harvard Law School, Cambridge, MA**

*Visiting Professor of Law, 2017 – Present*  
*John Harvey Gregory Lecturer on World Organization, 2017 – Present*

*Courses:* International Law of the Sea, Fall 2017; Fall 2018; Spring 2020; Spring 2021; Spring 2022; Spring 2023; Spring 2024  
(~90+ students per semester)

**PREVIOUS  
POSITIONS:****University of the Philippines College of Law, Manila, Philippines**

*Visiting Professor, Fall 2019*  
*Course:* International Law (LL.M. program)

**Gujarat National Law University, Gandhinagar, Gujarat, India**

*Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law, 2017 – 2020*  
*Courses:* International Maritime Law Academy, summers 2016 – Present

**Duke University Marine Laboratory, Beaufort, NC**

*Mary Derrickson McCurdy Visiting Scholar, 2013 – 2014*  
*Courses:* South China Sea Ecology and Law (taught in Singapore and Malaysia); Deep Seabed Mining; Law of the Sea

**University of Maine School of Law, Portland, ME**

*Visiting Professor of Law, Fall 2012*  
*Course:* International Maritime Security Law

**Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, MA**

*Office of the Chief of Naval Research Fellow, Marine Policy Center,  
1992 – 1993*

*Research:* Autonomous and expendable marine instruments in international law

**University of Maryland, Tokyo, Japan**

*Adjunct Professor, 1995 – 1996*

*Courses:* Business Law I and II, 1995 – 1996; Public International Law, 1995;  
U.S. Foreign Policy since World War II, 1996

**BOOKS:**

CULTURAL INFLUENCES ON THE LAW OF THE SEA (ed. with Hayoun  
Ryou-Ellison, Oxford University Press forthcoming 2024).

THE ANNOTATED SUPPLEMENT TO THE COMMANDER'S HANDBOOK ON THE  
LAW OF NAVAL OPERATIONS (ed. with Michael N. Schmitt & Raul "Pete"  
Pedrozo), 102 INT'L L. STUD. 1 (2024).

25 PEACEFUL MARITIME ENGAGEMENT IN EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC  
REGION (ed. with Ronán Long & Myron H. Nordquist, Brill | Nijhoff 2023).

THE NEWPORT MANUAL ON THE LAW OF NAVAL WARFARE (with Raul "Pete"  
Pedrozo et al.), 101 INT'L L. STUD. 1 (2023) (Special Issue).

PEACEFUL MANAGEMENT OF MARITIME DISPUTES (ed. with Heecheol Yang,  
Routledge 2023).

EMERGING TECHNOLOGY AND THE LAW OF THE SEA (ed. with Young Kil Park,  
Cambridge University Press 2022).

THE FREE SEA: THE AMERICAN FIGHT FOR FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION (with Raul  
Pedrozo, Naval Institute Press 2018).

OCEAN LAW AND POLICY: TWENTY YEARS OF DEVELOPMENT UNDER THE  
UNCLOS REGIME (ed. with Carlos Espósito, Harry N. Scheiber & Moon-Sang  
Kwon, Brill | Nijhoff 2016).

SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND NEW CHALLENGES TO OCEAN LAW (ed. with  
Harry N. Scheiber & Moon-Sang Kwon, Brill | Nijhoff 2015).

INTERNATIONAL MARITIME SECURITY LAW (with Raul Pedrozo, Brill | Nijhoff  
2013).

7 UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA: A COMMENTARY  
(with Myron H. Nordquist & Satya N. Nandan, Brill | Nijhoff 2011).

UNCLOS 1982 COMMENTARY: SUPPLEMENTARY DOCUMENTS (ed. with Myron  
H. Nordquist & Satya N. Nandan, Brill | Nijhoff 2011).

ARCTIC SECURITY IN AN AGE OF CLIMATE CHANGE (ed., Cambridge University  
Press 2011).

MARITIME POWER AND THE LAW OF THE SEA: EXPEDITIONARY OPERATIONS IN  
WORLD POLITICS (Oxford University Press 2011).

CONTEMPORARY MARITIME PIRACY: INTERNATIONAL LAW, STRATEGY, AND  
DIPLOMACY AT SEA (Praeger 2011).

**ARTICLES &****BOOK CHAPTERS:**

*Due Regard in the EEZ During Armed Conflict at Sea*, INT'L REV. RED CROSS (forthcoming 2024).

*Strategic Minerals and the U.S. Arctic Continental Shelf*, OCEAN & COASTAL L.J. (forthcoming 2024).

*Marine Data Collection Outside the Regime of Marine Scientific Research*, in UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA: VIABILITY AMID EMERGING GLOBAL MARITIME CHALLENGES (Vu Hai Dang ed., forthcoming Springer 2024).

*Sovereign Immunity of Marine Autonomous Vehicles*, in MARITIME AUTONOMOUS VEHICLES AND INTERNATIONAL MARITIME SECURITY LAW (Natalie Klein, Douglas Guilfoyle, Md Saiful Karim & Robert McLaughlin eds., forthcoming 2024).

*China's Excessive Straight Baseline Claims*, in 25 PEACEFUL MARITIME ENGAGEMENT IN EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC REGION 149 (James Kraska, Ronán Long & Myron H. Nordquist eds., 2023).

*Intelligence Collection and the International Law of the Sea*, 99 INT'L L. STUD. 602 (2022).

*Command Accountability for AI Weapon Systems in the Law of Armed Conflict*, 97 INT'L L. STUD. 407 (2021).

*The Law of Military Operations and Self-Defense in the U.S.-Japan Alliance*, 73 NAVAL WAR COLL. REV., no. 3, 2020 (with Yusuke Saito).

*Maritime Interdiction of North Korean Ships Under UN Sanctions*, 37 BERKELEY J. INT'L L. 369 (2019).

*An Archival History of the Creation and Early Implementation of the Freedom of Navigation Program*, in COOPERATION AND ENGAGEMENT IN THE ASIA PACIFIC REGION 206 (Myron H. Nordquist, John Norton Moore & Ronán Long eds., 2019).

*The Strategic Foundation of the Law of the Sea*, in OCEAN LAW DEBATES: THE 50-YEAR LEGACY AND EMERGING ISSUES FOR THE YEARS AHEAD 183 (Harry N. Scheiber, Nilufer Oral & Moon-Sang Kwon eds., 2018).

*Maritime Confidence-building Measures for Navigation in the South China Sea*, 32 INT'L J. MARINE & COASTAL L. 268 (2017).

*The Law of Naval Warfare and China's Maritime Militia*, 91 INT'L L. STUD. 450 (2015) (with Michael Monti).

*Effective Implementation of the 2005 Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation*, 70 NAVAL WAR COLL. REV., no. 1, 2017.

*The Laws of Civil Disobedience in the Maritime Domain*, in OCEAN LAW AND POLICY: TWENTY YEARS OF DEVELOPMENT UNDER THE UNCLOS REGIME 163 (Carlos Espósito, James Kraska, Harry Scheiber & Moon-Sang Kwon eds., 2016).

*The Law of the Sea*, in NATIONAL SECURITY LAW & POLICY 755 (John Norton Moore, Guy B. Roberts & Robert F. Turner eds., 3rd ed. 2015) (with Horace B. Robertson, Jr.).

- Putting Your Head in the Tiger's Mouth: Submarine Espionage in Territorial Waters*, 54 COLUM. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 164 (2015).
- Excessive Coastal State Jurisdiction: Shipboard Armed Security Personnel*, in JURISDICTION OVER SHIPS: POST-UNCLOS DEVELOPMENTS IN THE LAW OF THE SEA 165 (Henrik Ringbom ed., 2015).
- From the Age of Discovery to the Atomic Age: The Conflux of Marine Science, Seapower, and Oceans Governance*, in SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND NEW CHALLENGES TO OCEAN LAW 27 (Harry N. Scheiber, James Kraska & Moon-Sang Kwon eds., 2015).
- Military Operations*, in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK ON THE LAW OF THE SEA (Donald R. Rothwell et al. eds., 2015).
- Can Sharks be Saved? A Global Plan of Action for Shark Conservation in the Regime of the Convention on Migratory Species*, 5 SEATTLE J. ENV'T L. 415 (2015) (with Leo Chan Gaskins).
- The Lost Dimension: Food Security and the South China Sea Disputes*, HARV. NAT'L SEC. J. (2015).
- The Northern Canada Vessel Traffic Services Zone Regulations (NORDREG) and the Law of the Sea*, 30 INT'L J. MARINE & COASTAL L. 225 (2015).
- Legal Vortex in the Strait of Hormuz*, 54 VA. J. INT'L L. 323 (2014).
- Governance of Ice-Covered Areas: Rule Construction in the Arctic Ocean*, 46 OCEAN DEV. & INT'L L. 260 (2014).
- International and Comparative Regulation of Private Maritime Security Companies Employed in Counter-piracy*, in MODERN PIRACY: LEGAL CHALLENGES AND RESPONSES 219 (Douglas Guilfoyle ed., 2014).
- Regulation of Private Maritime Security Companies in International Law*, in FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION AND GLOBALIZATION 120 (Myron H. Nordquist et al. eds., 2014).
- Bio-Logging of Marine Migratory Species in the Law of the Sea*, 51 MARINE POL'Y 394 (2015) (with Guillermo Ortuño Crespo & David W. Johnston).
- Ship and Port Facility Security*, in 3 THE IMLI MANUAL ON INTERNATIONAL MARITIME LAW: MARINE ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND MARITIME SECURITY LAW 442 (David Joseph Attard et al. eds., 2014).
- I.O. 2.0: Indian Ocean Security and the Law of the Sea*, 43 GEO. J. INT'L L. 433 (2012).
- The Law of the Sea and LNG: Cross-Border Law and Politics Over Head Harbor Passage*, 37 CAN.-U.S. L.J. 131 (2012).
- Comparative Counter-Piracy Strategy: European, American, African, and Asian Approaches*, in PIRACY IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES: PROBLEMS, STRATEGIES, LAW 201 (Charles H. Norchi & Gwenaële Proutière-Maulion eds., 2012).
- The New Arctic Geography and U.S. Strategy*, in ARCTIC SECURITY IN AN AGE OF CLIMATE CHANGE 244 (James Kraska ed., 2011).

- A Social Justice Theory of Self-Defense at the World Court*, 9 LOY. U. CHI. INT'L L. REV. 25 (2011).
- Broken Taillight at Sea: The Peacetime International Law of Visit, Board, Search, and Seizure*, 16 OCEAN & COASTAL L.J. 1 (2010).
- Rule Selection in the Case of Israel's Naval Blockade of Gaza: Law of Naval Warfare or Law of the Sea?*, 13 Y.B. INT'L HUMANITARIAN L. 367 (2010).
- From Pariah to Partner — Russian-American Security Cooperation in the Arctic Ocean*, 16 ILSAJ. INT'L & COMPAR. L. 517 (2010).
- Indistinct Legal Regimes*, in SECURING FREEDOM IN THE GLOBAL COMMONS 49 (Scott Jasper ed., 2010).
- American Security and Law of the Sea*, 40 OCEAN DEV. & INT'L L. 268 (2009) (with Brian Wilson).
- The Pirates of the Gulf of Aden: The Coalition Is the Strategy*, 45 STAN. J. INT'L L. 241 (2009) (with Brian Wilson).
- International Security and International Law in the Northwest Passage*, 42 VAND. J. TRANSNAT'L L. 1109 (2009).
- Coalition Strategy and the Pirates of the Gulf of Aden and the Red Sea*, 28 COMPAR. STRATEGY 197 (2009).
- Particularly Sensitive Sea Areas and the Law of the Sea*, in FREEDOM OF THE SEAS, PASSAGE RIGHTS AND THE 1982 LAW OF THE SEA CONVENTION 511 (Myron H. Nordquist et al. eds., 2009).
- Grasping "The Influence of Law on Sea Power"*, 62 NAVAL WAR COLL. REV. 113 (2009).
- Developing Piracy Policy for the National Strategy for Maritime Security*, in LEGAL CHALLENGES IN MARITIME SECURITY 329 (Myron H. Nordquist et al. eds., 2008).
- The Law of the Sea Convention and the Northwest Passage*, 22 INT'L J. MARINE & COASTAL L. 257 (2007).
- Torts and Terror: Rethinking Deterrence Models and Catastrophic Terrorist Attack*, 22 AM. U. INT'L L. REV. 361 (2007).
- The Law of the Sea Convention: A National Security Success — Global Strategic Mobility Through the Rule of Law*, 39 GEO. WASH. INT'L L. REV. 543 (2007).
- Global and Going Nowhere: Sustainable Development, Global Governance & Liberal Democracy*, 34 DENVER J. INT'L L. & POL'Y 247 (2006).
- Fear God and Dread Nought: Naval Arms Control and Counterfactual Diplomacy Before the Great War*, 34 GA. J. INT'L & COMP. L. 43 (2005).
- Averting Nuclear Terrorism: Building a Global Regime of Cooperative Threat Reduction*, 20 AM. U. INT'L L. REV. 703 (2005).
- Humanitarian Law: Developing International Rules for the Digital Battlefield*, 8 J. CONFLICT & SEC. L. 133 (2003) (with Brian T. O'Donnell).

*Sustainable Development Is Security: The Role of Transboundary River Agreements as a Confidence Building Measure (CBM) in South Asia*, 28 YALE J. INT'L L. 465 (2003).

*Oceanographic and Naval Deployments of Expendable Marine Instruments Under U.S. and International Law*, 26 OCEAN DEV. & INTL L. 311 (1995).

*The U.S. Navy and "No Cure, No Pay" Maritime Law of Salvage*, 41 NAVAL L. REV. 135 (1993).

**SHORTER  
ARTICLES:**

Letter to the Journal, *China and Canada are Unlikely to Collaborate on Unlawful Straight Baselines: A Response to Michael Byers and Emma Lodge*, "China and the Northwest Passage", 19 CHINESE J. INT'L L. 803 (2020).

*National Security Considerations for a Binding Instrument on Managing Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction*, 112 AJIL UNBOUND 150 (2018).

*The Law Concerning Military Activities on the Continental Shelf in the Aftermath of the South China Sea Arbitration*, in IN THE WAKE OF ARBITRATION: PAPERS FROM THE SIXTH ANNUAL CSIS SOUTH CHINA SEA CONFERENCE 58 (Murray Hiebert, Gregory B. Poling & Conor Cronin eds., 2017).

*Toward a Global Regime of Vessel Anti-Fouling*, 26 DUKE ENV'T L. & POL'Y F. 53 (2016) (with Daniel Rittschof).

*Tyrants, Terrorists, and Traffickers in the Ungoverned Oceans*, 36 SAIS REV. INT'L AFFS. 87 (2016).

*Maritime Governance of the U.S. Arctic Region*, in CLIMATE CHANGE AND HUMAN SECURITY FROM A NORTHERN POINT OF VIEW 165 (Lassi Heininen & Heather Nicol eds., 2016).

*Marine Seismic Surveys and Ocean Noise: Time for Coordinated and Prudent Planning*, 13 FRONTIERS ECOLOGY & ENV'T 378 (2015) (with Douglas P. Nowacek et al.).

*Asian States in U.S. Arctic Policy: Perceptions and Prospects*, 18 ASIA POL'Y 14 (2014).

*A Report on the Case of the ARA Libertad (Argentina v. Ghana), International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Case No. 20, Provisional Measures*, 107 AM. J. INT'L L. 404 (2013).

*Piracy*, in THE WILEY-BLACKWELL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF GLOBALIZATION (George Ritzer ed., 2012).

*Review of Shipping Interdiction and the Law of the Sea*, 105 AM. J. INT'L L. 638 (2011).

*Toolbox: U.S. Oceans Policy on an Even Keel*, 6 AM. INT. 70 (2011) (with Raul "Pete" Pedrozo).

*The Law of Unmanned Naval Systems in War and Peace*, 5 J. OCEAN TECH. 44 (2010).

*How the United States Lost the Naval War of 2015*, 54 ORBIS: J. WORLD AFFS. 35 (2010).

*Northern Exposures*, 5 AM. INT. 61 (2010).

- Freakonomics of Maritime Piracy*, 36 BROWN J. WORLD AFFS. 109 (2010).
- Siege*, in 9 THE MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW 195 (Rudiger Wolfrum ed., 2009).
- Safe Conduct and Safe Passage*, in 8 THE MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW 1089 (Rudiger Wolfrum ed., 2009).
- Prize Law*, in 8 THE MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW 477 (Rudiger Wolfrum ed., 2009).
- Sovereignty at Sea*, 51 SURVIVAL: GLOB. POL. & STRATEGY 13 (2009).
- Maritime Piracy in East Africa*, 62 J. INT'L AFFS. 55 (2009) (with Brian Wilson).
- The Global Maritime Partnership and Somali Piracy*, 25 DEF. & SEC. ANALYSIS 223 (2009) (with Brian Wilson).
- Combating Pirates of the Gulf of Aden: The Djibouti Code and the Somali Coast Guard*, 52 OCEAN & COASTAL MGMT. 516 (2009) (with Brian Wilson).
- Report of the Naval War College Workshop on Countering Maritime Piracy*, 62 NAVAL WAR COLL. REV. 141 (2009).
- Somali Piracy: A Nasty Problem, A Web of Responses*, 108 CURRENT HIST. 227 (2009) (with Brian Wilson).
- The Co-operative Strategy and the Pirates of the Gulf of Aden*, 154 RUSIJ. 74 (2009) (with Brian Wilson).
- Fighting Pirates: The Pen and the Sword*, 25 WORLD POL'Y J. 41 (2009) (with Brian Wilson).
- Law of Occupation and Democracy*, 2 SMALL WARS J. 18 (2005).
- The Uninhabited Future of Military Operations*, 6 NAT'L SEC. STUD. Q. 81 (1998).
- The U.S. Navy and the Marine Pollution Convention (MARPOL 73/78)*, 5 ABA NAT'L SEC. L. REP. 1 (1993).

**MEDIA  
& BLOG POSTS:**

- Attacks on U.S. Warships Justify Self-Defense Against Houthi Forces Ashore*, LAWFARE (Jan. 2, 2024, 5:12 PM), <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/attacks-on-u.s.-warships-justify-self-defense-against-houthi-forces-ashore>.
- Up for Debate: Should the U.S. Ratify UNCLOS?*, CTR. FOR MAR. STRATEGY (Dec. 26, 2023), <https://centerformaritimestrategy.org/publications/up-for-debate-should-the-u-s-ratify-unclos/> (with Raul (Pete) Pedrozo).
- Strategic Implications of the US Extended Continental Shelf*, WILSON CTR. (Dec. 19, 2023), <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/article/strategic-implication-us-extended-continental-shelf>.
- The 2022 Commander's Handbook on the Law of Naval Operations and Unmanned Warships*, KOR. INST. FOR MAR. STRATEGY: PERISCOPE (July 2022), <https://en.kims.or.kr/issubrief/kims-periscope/peri283/>.

*Ukraine Symposium — The Attack on the Vasily Bekh and Targeting Logistics Ships*, LIEBER INST. AT WEST POINT: ARTICLES OF WAR (July 11, 2022), <https://lieber.westpoint.edu/attack-vasily-bekh-targeting-logistics-ships/>.

*Ukraine Symposium — War Sanctions Steadily Degrade the Russian Maritime Sector*, LIEBER INST. AT WEST POINT: ARTICLES OF WAR (June 7, 2022), <https://lieber.westpoint.edu/war-sanctions-steadily-degrade-russian-maritime-sector/>.

*Ukraine Symposium — Neutral State Access to Ukraine's Food Exports*, LIEBER INST. AT WEST POINT: ARTICLES OF WAR (May 18, 2022), <https://lieber.westpoint.edu/neutral-state-access-ukraines-food-exports/>.

*Can Turkey Legally Close Its Straits to Russian Warships? It's Complicated.*, FOREIGN POL'Y (Mar. 1, 2022, 4:57 PM), <https://foreignpolicy.com/2022/03/01/turkey-black-sea-straits-russia-ships-ukraine-war/>.

*International Framework in the Arctic Region*, INSIDEOVER (Jan. 27, 2022).

*The Law of Maritime Neutrality and Submarine Cables*, EUR. J. INT'L L.: TALK! (July 29, 2020), <https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-law-of-maritime-neutrality-and-submarine-cables/>.

*Enhancing Biological Weapons Defense*, LAWFARE (July 16, 2020, 1:24 PM), <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/enhancing-biological-weapons-defense> (with Durward Johnson).

*Submarine Cables in the Law of Naval Warfare*, LAWFARE (July 10, 2020, 8:01 AM), <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/submarine-cables-law-naval-warfare>.

*China's Maritime Militia Vessels May Be Military Objectives During Armed Conflict*, THE DIPLOMAT (July 7, 2020), <https://thediplomat.com/2020/07/chinas-maritime-militia-vessels-may-be-military-objectives-during-armed-conflict/>.

*Some Synthetic Biology May Not Be Covered by the Biological Weapons Convention*, LAWFARE (May 14, 2020, 11:05 AM), <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/some-synthetic-biology-may-not-be-covered-biological-weapons-convention> (with Durward Johnston).

*The Coronavirus Crisis Has Highlighted America's Failed Foreign Policy Tactics*, NAT'L INT. (Apr. 7, 2020), <https://nationalinterest.org/feature/coronavirus-crisis-has-highlighted-americas-failed-foreign-policy-tactics-141807> (with Sumantra Maitra).

*China is Legally Responsible for COVID-19 Damage and Claims Could Be in the Trillions*, WAR ON ROCKS (Mar. 23, 2020), <https://warontherocks.com/2020/03/china-is-legally-responsible-for-covid-19-damage-and-claims-could-be-in-the-trillions/> (second most popular article in WAR ON ROCKS for 2020).

*Attribution of Naval Mine Strikes in International Law*, EUR. J. INT'L L.: TALK! (June 24, 2019), <https://www.ejiltalk.org/attribution-of-naval-mine-strikes-in-international-law/> (with Robert McLaughlin).

*Did ITLOS Just Kill the Military Activities Exemption in Article 298?*, EUR. J. INT'L L.: TALK! (May 27, 2019), <https://www.ejiltalk.org/did-itlos-just-kill-the-military-activities-exemption-in-article-298/>.



*The Kerch Strait Incident: Law of the Sea or Law of Naval Warfare?*, EUR. J. INT'L L.: TALK! (Dec. 3, 2018), <https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-kerch-strait-incident-law-of-the-sea-or-law-of-naval-warfare/>.

*Dewey Freedom of Navigation Operation Challenges China's Sovereignty to Mischief Reef*, LAWFARE (May 25, 2017, 9:56 AM), <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/dewey-freedom-navigation-operation-challenges-chinas-sovereignty-mischief-reef>.

*Tillerson Channels Reagan on South China Sea*, LAWFARE (Jan. 12, 2017, 4:59 PM), <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/tillerson-channels-reagan-south-china-sea>.

*Vietnam Benefits from the South China Sea Arbitration*, NAT'L BUREAU ASIAN RSCH.: MAR. AWARENESS PROJECT (Aug. 30, 2016), <https://www.nbr.org/publication/vietnam-benefits-from-the-south-china-sea-arbitration/>.

*Military Activities on the Continental Shelf*, LAWFARE (Aug. 22, 2016, 7:30 AM), <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/military-activities-continental-shelf>.

*Will China Decide to Reduce Tensions in the South China Sea?*, STRAITS TIMES (May 31, 2016, 05:00 AM), <https://www.straitstimes.com/opinion/will-china-decide-to-reduce-tension-in-the-south-china-sea> (with Raul Pedrozo).

*Forecasting the South China Sea Arbitration Merits Award*, NAT'L BUREAU ASIAN RSCH.: MAR. AWARENESS PROJECT (Apr. 27, 2016), <https://www.nbr.org/publication/forecasting-the-south-china-sea-arbitration-merits-award/>.

*Opinion, Don't Miss the Boat on Australian and U.S. Policy in the South China Sea*, U.S. NAVAL INST. NEWS (Mar. 28, 2016, 10:24 AM), <https://news.usni.org/2016/03/28/opinion-dont-miss-the-boat-on-australian-and-u-s-policy-in-the-south-china-sea> (with Pete Pedrozo).

*The US-China Arrangement for Air-to-Air Encounters Weakens International Law*, LAWFARE (Mar. 9, 2016, 8:40 AM), <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/us-china-arrangement-air-air-encounters-weakens-international-law>.

*Reboot Gitmo for U.S.-Cuba Research Diplomacy*, 351 SCIENCE 1258 (2016) (with Joe Roman).

*Submarines and the Law of Espionage*, LAWFARE (Jan. 6, 2016, 11:25 AM), <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/submarines-and-law-espionage>.

*Can't Anybody Play This Game? US FON Operations and the Law of the Sea*, LAWFARE (Nov. 17, 2015, 10:57 AM), <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/cant-anybody-play-game-us-fon-operations-and-law-sea> (with Raul "Pete" Pedrozo).

*A Legal Analysis of the Philippine-China Arbitration Ruling*, THE DIPLOMAT (Nov. 2, 2015), <https://thediplomat.com/2015/11/a-legal-analysis-of-the-philippine-china-arbitration-ruling/>.

*The Lost Dimension: Food Security and the South China Sea Disputes*, HARV. NAT'L SEC. J. (Feb. 26, 2015), <https://harvardnsj.org/2015/02/26/the-lost-dimension-food-security-and-the-south-china-sea-disputes/>.

*What Would Reagan Do About China's Violation of the Law of the Sea?*, THE DIPLOMAT (Oct. 19, 2015), <https://thediplomat.com/2015/10/what-would-reagan-do-about-chinas-violations-of-the-law-of-the-sea/>.

*The Nine Ironies of the South China Sea*, THE DIPLOMAT (Sept. 17, 2015), <https://thediplomat.com/2015/09/the-nine-ironies-of-the-south-china-sea-mess/>.

*The Legal Rationale for Going Inside 12*, CTR. FOR STRATEGIC & INT'L STUD.: ASIA MARITIME TRANSPARENCY INITIATIVE (Sept. 11, 2015), <https://amti.csis.org/the-legal-rationale-for-going-inside-12/>.

*US "Not Neutral" in South China Sea? A Rebuttal*, STRAITS TIMES (Aug. 14, 2015).

*China's Maritime Militia Upends Rules on Naval Warfare*, THE DIPLOMAT (Aug. 10, 2015), <https://thediplomat.com/2015/08/chinas-maritime-militia-upends-rules-on-naval-warfare/>.

Commentary, *Defend Freedom of Navigation*, DEF. NEWS (June 8, 2015), <https://www.defensenews.com/opinion/commentary/2015/06/08/commentary-defend-freedom-of-navigation/>.

*Should U.S. Worry About China's Island Building Binge?*, CNN (June 2, 2015, 6:42 PM), <https://www.cnn.com/2015/06/02/opinions/kraska-china-island-building/index.html>.

*How China Exploits a Loophole in International Law in Pursuit of Hegemony in East Asia*, FOREIGN POL'Y RSCH. INST. (Jan. 22, 2015), <https://www.fpri.org/article/2015/01/how-china-exploits-a-loophole-in-international-law-in-pursuit-of-hegemony-in-east-asia/>.

*Iran's Disingenuous Approach to Maritime Law*, DEF. ONE (May 3, 2015), <https://www.defenseone.com/ideas/2015/05/iran-disingenuous-approach-maritime-law/111715/>.

*Should the West Be Worried About Russian Naval Deployments?*, CNN (Nov. 18, 2014).

*The Japan-U.S. Maritime Partnership*, 13 DIPLOMACY (外交) 48 (2012).

*Ending America's "Sea Blindness"*, BALTIMORE SUN (Dec. 6, 2010, 12:00 AM, last updated June 4, 2019, 1:16 AM) (with Butch Bracknell).

*China Set for Naval Hegemony*, THE DIPLOMAT (May 6, 2010), <https://thediplomat.com/2010/05/china-ready-to-dominate-seas/>.

*The Legal War Behind the USNS Impeccable Incident*, WORLD POL. REV. (Mar. 16, 2009).

*Diplomatic Efforts Against Gulf of Guinea Pirates*, HARV. INT'L REV. (2009) (with Brian Wilson).

*A Way Out for Arctic Diplomacy*, 5 CAN. NAVAL REV. 17 (2009).

*The Dark Side of Maritime Awareness*, 135 U.S. NAVAL INST.: PROCEEDINGS 56 (2009).

*Anti-Piracy Patrols Presage Rising Naval Powers*, YALEGLOBAL ONLINE (Jan. 13, 2009), <https://archive-yaleglobal.yale.edu/content/anti-piracy-patrols-presage-rising-naval-powers> (with Brian Wilson).

*Missing the Boat*, ARMED FORCES J., Apr. 1, 2009, at 24.

*Treaty to Toughen Up on Maritime Terrorism*, JANE'S INTEL. DIG. (2009).

*Beijing's Political and Legal "Warfare" to Deny Littoral Access: Foreign Military Activities in China's EEZ*, ASIAN DEF. J., May 2009, at 24 (with Brian Wilson).

*Off Course*, ARMED FORCES J., Nov. 1, 2009, at 26 (with Brian Wilson).

*Piracy, Policy, and Law*, 134 U.S. NAVAL INST.: PROCEEDINGS 52 (2008) (with Brian Wilson) (cover story).

*Iran Flexes Maritime Muscles in Gulf*, DEF. NEWS (Oct. 4, 1993).

**BOOKS IN  
PROGRESS:**

EMERGING TECHNOLOGY AND THE LAW OF THE SEA 2.0 (ed. with Khanssa Lagdami)

INTERNATIONAL MARITIME LAW IN PEACE AND WAR (with Pete Pedrozo)

THE NEWPORT MANUAL ON THE LAW OF NAVAL WARFARE 2.0 (with Raul "Pete" Pedrozo et al.)

OCEANS LAW & POLICY: CASES AND MATERIALS (with Charles H. Norchi)

**ARTICLES IN  
PROGRESS:**

*Marine Genetic Resources and National Security*

*The U.S. Approach to Deep Seabed Mining in the Law of the Sea*

**EDITORIAL  
BOARD SERVICE:**

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MARINE & COASTAL LAW, 2016 – Present.

MARINE POLICY, 2016 – Present.

INDONESIA YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, 2020 – Present.

BENEDICT ON ADMIRALTY: INTERNATIONAL MARITIME LAW  
(Editor-in-Chief) (vols. 6C, 6D and 6E), 2018 – Present.

BRILL RESEARCH PERSPECTIVES IN THE LAW OF THE SEA, 2015 –  
Present.

ASIA-PACIFIC JOURNAL OF OCEAN LAW & POLICY, 2015 – Present.

NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW, 2014 – Present.

BENEDICT'S MARITIME BULLETIN, 2013 – Present.

INTERNATIONAL LAW STUDIES (General Editor), 2012 – Present.

TEXAS NATIONAL SECURITY REVIEW, 2017 – 2022.

**EXECUTIVE COURSES**

**TAUGHT:** Yeosu Academy of the Law of the Sea, Yeosu, Korea, 2014 – Present.  
Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy, Rhodes, Greece, 2015 – 2022.  
Maritime Law Academy, Gujarat National Law University, India, 2013 – Present.  
Law of Naval Operations, International Institute for Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy, 2003 – 2008.

**REMOTE COURSES**

**TAUGHT:** **Norwich University (Graduate School), Norwich, VT**  
Law and the International System, 2005 – 2008  
Theory and the International System, 2006  
**Bush School, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX**  
International Law, 2007

**COUNSELING:** United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime, 2024 – Present.  
Korea Maritime Institute, International Research Advisory Board, 2023 – Present.  
Impacts of Climate Change and Challenges for Maritime Law (for a Korean thinktank), 2023.  
U.S. and China Maritime Law Disputes (for a Korean thinktank), 2021.  
Military Activities in the EEZ (for a Korean thinktank), 2020.  
Inaugural Global Engagement Fellow, Mississippi State University, 2018 – 2019.  
Security of Offshore Installations in the Law of the Sea (for a Korean thinktank), 2014.  
Arctic Planning in an Era of Environmental Change (for the Center for a New American Security), 2014.  
Deep Seabed Mining in U.S. Law (for the European Commission of the European Union), 2014.  
Global Swing States and the Maritime Order (for the Center for a New American Security), 2012.  
The Law of Shipping in Arctic-American Waters (for the European Commission of the European Union), 2009.

**PROFESSIONAL  
ACTIVITIES:**

U.S. Speaker Program, U.S. Department of State, 2022 – Present.  
Fulbright Scholar Roster, U.S. Department of State, 2017 – Present.  
Non-Resident Fellow, Sea Power Centre – Australia, 2022 – Present.  
Permanent Member, Council on Foreign Relations, 2017 – Present.  
Distinguished Fellow, Law of the Sea Institute, UC Berkeley School of Law, 2017 – Present.  
Senior Fellow, Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia Law

School, 2011 – 2019.

Senior Fellow, Center for National Security Law, University of Virginia Law School, 2011 – 2019.

Founding Member, National Board of Advisers, The Alexander Hamilton Society, 2011 – Present.

Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Research Institute, 2010 – Present.

**OFFICIAL  
TESTIMONY:**

The National Academy of Sciences

The House of Commons of the United Kingdom

House Armed Services Committee (HASC), Seapower and Projection Forces Subcommittee

Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), Vienna, Austria

Alaska State Legislature

**AWARDS:**

Research Grant, Institute for National Security Studies Research Grant, U.S. Air Force Academy, 2015, 2016.

Distinguished Teaching Award, Norwich University, 2012, 2013.

Alfred Thayer Mahan Award for Literary Achievement, United States Navy League, 2011.

Academic Council of the United Nations System Research Grant Award, Namibia and South Africa, 2002 (World Summit on Sustainable Development).

First Prize, International Navies Essay Contest, U.S. Naval Institute, 1994.

**SELECTED  
PRESENTATIONS:**

*Conduct ~30 speaking engagements per year at conferences, workshops, academic and Track 1.5 and Track II dialogues, and guest lectures at institutions worldwide, including:*

American Bar Association, Committee on National Security Law Annual Conference

American Enterprise Institute

American University Washington College of Law

Applied Physics Laboratory, Johns Hopkins University

Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies, U.S. Indo-Pacific Command

Asian Leadership Conference, Seoul

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Atlantic Council of the United States

Canadian Council of International Law, Ottawa

Canon Institute of Global Studies, Tokyo

---

Center for Strategic and International Studies  
Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue, Switzerland  
Chatham House (Royal Institute of International Affairs), London  
Columbia Law School  
Danish Defense College  
Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam  
Duke University, Nicholas School of the Environment  
Emory University School of Law  
Finland National Defense University  
Fordham University Law School  
Gujarat Maritime University, India  
Gujarat National Law University, India  
Habibie Center, Jakarta, Indonesia  
Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague  
Harvard Law School  
Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government  
Heritage Foundation, Washington, D.C.  
Hull University, U.K.  
IMO International Maritime Law Institute, Malta  
India National Security Council, New Delhi  
Indian Council on International Affairs, Gateway House, Mumbai  
Indian Society of International Law, New Delhi  
International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy  
International Law Association, American Branch  
International Maritime Organization, London  
Japan Forum for Strategic Studies, Tokyo  
Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Berlin  
Korea Institute of Maritime Strategy, Seoul  
Korea Maritime Institute, Busan  
Loyola University Chicago School of Law  
Maharashtra National Law University, Mumbai  
Malaysia Institute of Defense Studies, Ministry of Defense, Kuala Lumpur  
Maritime Institute of Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur  
Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law,  
Heidelberg

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Malta  
MIT Security Studies Program, Cambridge  
National Security Council, India  
Naval War College, Goa, India  
Nippon Foundation, Tokyo  
Norwich University Military Writers' Symposium  
Notre Dame University, South Bend, IN  
Observer Research Foundation (Raisina Dialogue), New Delhi  
Ocean Policy Research Foundation, Tokyo  
Research Institute for Peace & Security, Tokyo  
Royal Thai Navy Headquarters, Bangkok  
Royal United Services Institute for Defence & Security Studies, London and Doha  
S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Singapore  
Sasakawa Peace Foundation, Tokyo  
Stanford Law School, Palo Alto, CA  
Supreme Court of India, New Delhi  
Symbiosis Law School, Pune, India  
Syracuse University School of Law  
Tanzania Ministry of Defense, Zanzibar  
U.S. Indo-Pacific Command, Hawaii  
University of Central Lancashire, U.K.  
University of Oslo  
University of Pennsylvania Carey Law School Washington Seminar  
University of Virginia School of Law  
Vanderbilt Law School  
World Maritime University, Malmö, Sweden  
Yale Law School

**EDUCATION:**

**University of Virginia School of Law, S.J.D., 2009**  
*Dissertation:* Maritime Power and the Law of the Sea  
**University of Virginia School of Law, LL.M., 2005**  
U.S. Navy fully funded program  
**Indiana University Maurer School of Law, Bloomington, J.D., 1992**  
**Claremont Graduate University, M.A.I.S., 1989**  
Master of Arts in International Studies (Defense Policy)  
**Mississippi State University, B.A., *summa cum laude*, 1989**

**MILITARY  
SERVICE:****U.S. Naval War College, Newport, RI***Military Professor of International Law, 2008 – 2013***The Joint Staff, Pentagon***Director, International Negotiations Division, 2007 – 2008**Oceans Law & Policy Adviser, 2005 – 2007***Office of the Chief of Naval Operations, Pentagon***Deputy Legal Adviser for Plans, Policy, and Operations, 2002 – 2004***Office of the Judge Advocate General of the U.S. Navy, Pentagon***International Law Attorney, 2001 – 2002***Expeditionary Force, U.S. Seventh Fleet, Okinawa, Japan***Legal Adviser, 1999 – 2001***Department of Defense Joint Interagency Task Force West, Alameda, CA***International Law Attorney, 1996 – 1999***U.S. Naval Legal Service Office, Yokosuka, Japan***Criminal Trial Litigator, 1993 – 1996***MAJOR  
NEGOTIATIONS:**

International Maritime Organization, London 2005 – 2008.

Major Maritime Powers Meeting, 2005 – 2008.

Strategic Arms Reduction Talks, Geneva, 2007 – 2008.

Proliferation Security Initiative (multiple states), 2005 – 2008.

International Criminal Court Agreements (multiple states), 2002 – 2004.

**EXPERIENCE:**Emmanuel, Shephard & Condon, Pensacola, FL  
Law Clerk, 1992Sirote & Permutt, Birmingham, AL  
Law Clerk, 1991Office of the Governor of the State of Mississippi, Jackson, MS  
Intern, 1986