### JAMES KRASKA

Stockton Center for International Law U.S. Naval War College Newport, RI 02841 james.kraska@usnwc.edu jkraska@law.harvard.edu (401) 841-1536

### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Harvard Law School

Visiting Professor of Law, 2017-John Harvey Gregory Lecturer on World Organization, 2017-

U.S. Naval War College

Charles H. Stockton Professor of International Maritime Law, 2017-Chairman, Stockton Center for International Law, 2017-Howard S. Levie Professor of the Law of Armed Conflict, 2014-2017 Military Professor of International Law, 2008-2013

Duke University Marine Laboratory, Nicholas School of the Environment Mary Derrickson McCurdy Visiting Scholar, 2013-14

Marine Policy Center, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Office of the Chief of Naval Research Fellow in Naval Oceanography & National Security, 1992-93

### **PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS**

The Joint Staff, Strategy & Policy, Pentagon Director, International Negotiations Division, 2007-2008 Oceans Law & Policy Adviser, 2005-2007

Chief of Naval Operations for Plans, Policy, & Operations, Pentagon Deputy Legal Adviser, 2002-2004

Judge Advocate General of the Navy, Pentagon International Law Attorney, 2001-2002

Amphibious Force, U.S. Seventh Fleet, Okinawa, Japan Legal Adviser, 1999-2001

Department of Defense (DoD) Joint Interagency Task Force West, Alameda, CA Legal Adviser, 1996-1999

U.S. Naval Legal Service Office, Yokosuka, Japan Criminal litigator, 1993-1996

\* U.S. Navy officer and Judge Advocate 1993-2013

### **EDUCATION**

S.J.D., LL.M. University of Virginia School of Law

J.D. Maurer School of Law, Indiana University Bloomington

M.A.I.S. Claremont Graduate School

B.A. Mississippi State University (Honors Program, summa cum laude)

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Authored Books**

Disruptive Technology and the Law of Naval Warfare (co-author with Raul Pedrozo) (Oxford University Press 2022)

The Free Sea: The American Fight for Freedom of Navigation (coauthor with Raul Pedrozo) (Naval Institute Press 2018)

International Maritime Security Law (coauthor with Raul Pedrozo) (Martinus Nijhoff 2013; pb 2018)

Maritime Power and the Law of the Sea (Oxford University Press 2011)

Contemporary Maritime Piracy: Law, Strategy & Diplomacy at Sea (Praeger 2010)

#### **Edited Books**

Peaceful Management of Maritime Disputes (contributing editor with Hee Cheol Yang) (Routledge 2023)

Peaceful Maritime Engagement in East Asia and the Pacific Region (contributing editor with Myron H. Nordquist & Ronan Long) (Martinus Nijhoff/Brill 2023)

Emerging Technology and the Law of the Sea (contributing editor with Young Kil Park) (Cambridge University Press 2022)

Ocean Law & Policy: Twenty Years of Development of UNCLOS (contributing editor with Harry Scheiber & Carlos Espósito) (Martinus Nijhoff 2016)

Science, Technology and New Challenges to Ocean Law (contributing editor with Harry Scheiber & Moon Sang Kwon) (Martinus Nijhoff 2015)

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: Supplement to the Commentary (contributing editor with Myron H. Nordquist & Satya Nandan) (Martinus Nijhoff 2011)

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: A Commentary Vol. 7 (contributing editor with Myron H. Nordquist & Satya Nandan) (Martinus Nijhoff 2011)

Arctic Security in an Age of Climate Change (contributing editor, Cambridge, 2011; pb 2012)

### **Articles and Book Chapters**

China's Excessive Straight Baseline Claims 149-163 in Peaceful Maritime Engagement in East Asia and the Pacific Region (Kraska, Long & Nordquist eds. 2023)

Intelligence Collection and the International Law of the Sea, 99 International Law Studies 603 (2022)

Artificial Intelligence and U.S. Command Responsibility in the Law of Armed Conflict, 97 International Law Studies 407 (2021)

Japan and the Four Multilateral Maritime Conferences: 1930 to 1982, 10 Japan Maritime Self Defense Force Command & Staff College Review (December 2020)

The Trump Administration Aligns U.S. Policy with the 2016 South China Sea Ruling, 5 Asia Pacific Journal of Ocean Law and Policy 409 (2020)

The Law of Military Operations and Self-Defense in the U.S.-Japan Alliance, 73 Naval War College Review 85 (2020) (with Yusuke Saito)

Maritime Enforcement of North Korean Sanctions, 37 Berkeley Journal of International Law 369 (2019)

An Archival History of the Creation and Early Implementation of the Freedom of Navigation Program, in Cooperation and Engagement in the South China Sea and Asia Pacific Region (Nordquist, ed., 2019)

The Strategic Foundation of the Law of the Sea, in Ocean Law Debates: The 50-Year Legacy and Emerging Issues for the Years Ahead 183-215 (Scheiber, Oral and Kwon, eds., Nijhoff, 2018)

- Maritime Confidence-building Measures for Navigation in the South China Sea, 32 International Journal of Marine & Coastal Law 268 (2017)
- The Law Concerning Military Activities on the Continental Shelf in the Aftermath of the South China Sea Arbitration, *in* In the Wake of Arbitration: Papers from the Sixth Annual CSIS South China Sea Conference (Murray Hiebert, Greg Poling, and Patrick Cronin, eds. CSIS 2017)
- Effective Implementation of the 2005 Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation, 70 Naval War College Review 11 (2017)
- Toward a Global Regime of Vessel Anti-Fouling, 26 Duke Environmental Law and Policy Forum 53 (2016)
- Tyrants, Terrorists and Traffickers and the Ungoverned Oceans, 36 SAIS Review 87 (2016)
- Maritime Governance of the U.S. Arctic Region, in Climate Change and Human Security from a Northern Point of View 165-188 (Centre for Foreign Policy & Federalism, Lassi and Heather Nichol eds., 2016)
- The Laws of Civil Disobedience in the Maritime Domain, in Ocean Law & Policy: Twenty Years of Development of UNCLOS 163-202 (contrib. editor with Harry Scheiber & Carlos Espósito, Martinus Nijhoff 2016)
- The Law of the Sea, *in* National Security Law 755-784 (3rd ed. Moore, et. al, eds., Carolina Academic Press 2015) (coauthor)
- Putting Your Head in the Tiger's Mouth: Submarine Espionage in Territorial Waters, 54 Columbia Journal of Transnational Law 164 (2015) (Japanese trans., Journal of Island Studies, 2019)
- Excessive Coastal State Jurisdiction: Shipboard Armed Security Personnel, in Jurisdiction over Ships in the Law of the Sea 167-193 (Ringbom, ed. Nijhoff 2015)
- From the Age of Discovery to the Atomic Age: The Conflux of Marine Science, Seapower, and Oceans Governance, in Science, Technology and New Challenges to Ocean Law 27-62 (Scheiber & Kraska, eds. Nijhoff 2015)
- Military Operations and the Law of the Sea, in Oxford Handbook on the Law of the Sea (Rothwell, et. al, eds. Oxford 2015)
- The Law of Naval Warfare and China's Maritime Militia, 91 International Law Studies 450 (2015) (coauthor) (translated into Japanese in Review of Island Studies, 2017)
- Can Sharks be Saved? A Global Plan of Action for Shark Conservation, 5 Seattle Journal of Environmental Law 415 (2015) (coauthor)
- The Lost Dimension: Food Security and the South China Sea Disputes, Harvard National Security Journal (2015)
- The Northern Canada Vessel Traffic Services Zone Regulations and the Law of the Sea, 30 International Journal of Marine & Coastal Law 225-254 (2015)
- Marine Seismic Surveys and Ocean Noise: Coordinated and Prudent Planning, 13 Frontiers in Ecology & Environment 378-386 (coauthor) (2015)
- Bio-Logging of Marine Migratory Species in the Law of the Sea, 51 Marine Policy 394-400 (coauthor) (2014)
- Asian States in U.S. Arctic Policy: Perceptions and Prospects, 18 Asia Policy 14-21 (2014)
- The Legal Vortex in the Strait of Hormuz, 54 Virginia Journal of International Law 323-366 (2014)
- Governance of Ice-Covered Areas: Arctic Ocean Rules, 46 Ocean Development & International Law 260-271 (2014)
- Private Maritime Security Companies and the Law of the Sea, in Modern High Seas Piracy: Legal Challenges and Responses 219-249 (Guilfoyle, ed. Elgar 2014)
- Ship and Port Facility Security Law, 2 International Maritime Law Institute Manual on International Maritime Law 442-462 (Attard, et. al, eds. Oxford 2014)
- Regulation of Private Maritime Security Companies, in International Law in Freedom of Navigation and Negotiation 119-134 (Nordquist, et. al, eds., Nijhoff 2014)

I.O. 2.0: Indian Ocean Security and the Law of the Sea, 43 Georgetown Journal of International Law 433-493 (2012)

A Report on the Case of the ARA Libertad (Argentina v. Ghana), International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Case No. 20, Provisional Measures, 107 American Journal of International Law 404 (2012)

The Law of the Sea and Liquefied Natural Gas: Head Harbor Passage, 37 Canada – U.S. Law Journal 131-170 (2012)

International Law and the Future of Indian Ocean Security, in The Indian Ocean and International Security 213-246 (Garofano & Dew, eds. Georgetown 2012)

Comparative Counter-piracy Strategy, in Piracy in Comparative Perspectives: Problems, Strategies, and Law 201-224 (Norchi & Proutiere-Maulion, eds. Hart 2012)

Social Justice Theory of Self-Defense at the World Court, 9 Loyola University of Chicago International Law Review 25-44 (2011)

Broken Taillight at Sea: The Law of Peacetime Visit, Board, Search and Seizure, 16 Ocean & Coastal Law Journal 1-46 (2011)

Shipping Interdiction and the Law of the Sea (Review), 105 American Journal of International Law 638-643 (2011)

Rule Selection in the Case of Israel's Naval Blockade of Gaza, 13 Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law 367-395 (2011)

Keeping U.S. Oceans Policy on an Even Keel, 6 The American Interest 70-76 (2011) (coauthor)

The New Arctic Geography and U.S. Strategy, in Arctic Security in an Age of Climate Change (Kraska, ed., Cambridge, 2011)

Indistinct Legal Regimes, in Securing Freedom in the Global Commons 49-66 (Jasper, ed., Stanford University Press 2010)

Unmanned Naval Systems and International Law, 5 Journal of Ocean Technology 44-68 (2010)

How the United States Lost the War of 2015, 54 Orbis: Journal of World Affairs 35-45 (2010)

As Polar Ice Melts: Northern Exposures, 5 The American Interest 61-68 (2010)

The Freakonomics of Maritime Piracy, 36 Brown Journal of World Affairs 109-119 (2010)

Russian-American Security Cooperation in the Arctic, 16 ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law 517-535 (2010)

Law of the Sea and American Security, 40 Ocean Development & International Law 268-290 (2009) (coauthor)

Pirates of the Gulf of Aden: The Coalition is the Strategy, 45 Stanford Journal of International Law 202-241 (2009) (coauthor)

International Law in the Northwest Passage, 42 Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law 1109-1132 (2009)

Pirates of the Gulf of Aden and the Red Sea, 28 Comparative Strategy 197-216 (2009)

Global Maritime Partnership and Somali Piracy, 25 Defense & Security Analysis 222-234 (2009) (coauthor)

Grasping 'The Influence of Law on Sea Power,' 62 Naval War College Review 113-135 (2009)

The Djibouti Code and Somali Coast Guard, 52 Ocean & Coastal Management 516-521 (2009) (coauthor)

Countering Maritime Piracy, 62 Naval War College Review 141-154 (2009)

Somali Piracy: A Web of Responses, 108 Current History 227-321 (2009) (coauthor)

Sovereignty at Sea, 51 Survival: Global Politics and Strategy (IISS) 13-18 (2009)

Maritime Diplomacy and Piracy in East Africa, 62 Columbia Journal of International Affairs 55-68 (2009) (coauthor)

- Cooperative Strategy and Maritime Piracy, 154 Royal United Services Institute Journal 74-81 (2009) (coauthor)
- The Law of the Sea Convention and the Northwest Passage, in Changes in the Arctic Environment and the Law of the Sea 211-252 (Moore & Nordquist, eds. Martinus Nijhoff 2009)
- Particularly Sensitive Sea Areas in Law of the Sea, in Freedom of the Seas, Passage Rights and the Law of the Sea Convention 511-572 (Nordquist et. al, ed. Martinus Nijhoff 2009)
- Developing Piracy Policy for the National Strategy for Maritime Security, in Legal Challenges in Maritime Security 331-440 (Nordquist et al., eds. Martinus Nijhoff 2008)
- Fighting Piracy: The Pen and the Sword, 25 World Policy Journal 41-52 (2008) (coauthor)
- Law of the Sea Convention and the Northwest Passage, 22 International Journal of Marine & Coastal Law 257-281 (2007)
- Torts and Terror: Rethinking Deterrence Models and Catastrophic Terrorist Attack, 22 American University International Law Review 361-391 (2007)
- Law of the Sea Convention and National Security, 39 George Washington International Law Review 543-572 (2007)
- Global and Going Nowhere: Sustainable Development, Global Governance, & Liberal Democracy, 34 Denver Journal of International Law & Policy 247-319 (2006)
- Fear God and Dread Nought: Naval Arms Control before the Great War, 34 Georgia Journal of International & Comparative Law 43-100 (2005)
- The Law of Occupation and Democracy, 1 Small Wars J. 18-24 (2005)
- Averting Nuclear Terrorism: A Global Regime of Cooperative Threat Reduction, 20 American University International Law Review 703-783 (2005)
- Humanitarian Law and the Digital Battlefield, 8 Journal of Conflict & Security Law 133-160 (2003) (coauthor)
- Sustainable Development is Security: Transboundary River Agreements as a Confidence Building Measure in South Asia, 28 Yale Journal of International Law 465-503 (2003)
- The Uninhabited Future of Military Operations, 6 National Security Studies Quarterly 81-92 (1998)
- Oceanographic and Naval Deployments of Autonomous and Expendable Marine Instruments in U.S. and International Law, 26 Ocean Development & International Law 311-355 (1995)
- The U.S. Navy and "No Cure, No Pay" Maritime Law of Salvage, 41 Naval Law Review 135-154 (1993)

#### **Encyclopedia Articles**

- Piracy, Wiley-Blackwell Encyc. of Globalization (Ritzer, ed. 2012)
- Siege in International Humanitarian Law, 9 Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law 195-200 (Wolfrum, ed. Oxford 2009)
- Safe Conduct/Safe Passage, 8 Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law 1089-1093 (Wolfrum, ed. Oxford 2009)
- Prize Law in Naval Warfare, 8 Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law 477-484 (Wolfrum, ed. Oxford 2009)

# Selected Blogs/Media Pieces

- The 2022 Commander's Handbook on the Law of Naval Operations and Unmanned Warships, Periscope (online), July 2022
- The Attack on the Vasily Bekh and Targeting Logistics Ships, Articles of War (online), July 11, 2022
- War Sanctions Steadily Degrade Russian Maritime Sector, Articles of War (online), June 7, 2022

Neutral State Access to Ukraine's Food Exports, Articles of War (online), May 18, 2022

Can Turkey Legally Close Its Straits to Russian Warships? It's Complicated, Foreign Policy (online), Mar. 1, 2022

International Framework in the Arctic Region, InsideOver (online), Jan. 27, 2022

The Law of Maritime Neutrality and Submarine Cables, EJIL Talk (online), July 29, 2020

Enhancing Biological Weapons Defense, Lawfare (online), July 16, 2020 (coauthor)

Submarine Cables in the Law of Naval Warfare, Lawfare (online), July 10, 2020 (online)

China's Maritime Militia Vessels May Be Military Objectives During Armed Conflict, The Diplomat (online), July 7, 2020

Some Synthetic Biology May Not be Covered by the Biological Weapons Convention, Lawfare (online), May 14, 2020 (coauthor)

The Coronavirus Crisis Has Highlighted America's Failed Foreign Policy Tactics, The National Interest, (online), Apr. 7, 2020 (coauthor)

China is Legally Responsible for COVID-19 Damage and Claims Could be in the Trillions, War on the Rocks (online), Mar. 23, 2020

China and Canada are Unlikely to Collaborate on Unlawful Straight Baselines: A Response to Michael Byers and Emma Lodge, "China and the Northwest Passage," 19 Chinese Journal of International Law 803 (2020)

Attribution of Naval Mine Strikes in International Law, EJIL Talk (online), June 21, 2019 (with McLaughlin)

Did ITLOS Just Kill the Military Activities Exemption in Article 298?, EJIL Talk (online), May 27, 2019

The Kerch Strait Incident: Law of the Sea or Law of Naval Warfare?, EJIL Talk (online), Dec. 3, 2019

National Security Considerations for a Binding Instrument on Managing Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction, AJIL Unbound (online), July 9, 2018

Dewey Freedom of Navigation Operation Challenges China's Sovereignty to Mischief Reef, Lawfare, (online), May 25, 2017

Tillerson Channels Reagan on South China Sea, Lawfare (online), Jan. 12, 2017

Vietnam Benefits from the South China Sea Arbitration Award, Maritime Awareness Project, National Bureau of Asian Research (NBR), (online), Aug. 30, 2016

Military Activities on the Continental Shelf, Lawfare, (online), Aug. 22, 2016

Will China Decide to Reduce Tensions in the South China Sea?, Straits Times (Singapore), May 31, 2016 (coauthor)

Forecasting the Merits of the South China Sea Arbitration Award, Maritime Awareness Project, National Bureau of Asian Research (NBR), (online), Apr. 27, 2016

Don't Miss the Boat on Australian and U.S. Policy in the South China Sea, U.S. Naval Institute News, (online), Mar. 28, 2016 (coauthor)

The US-China Arrangement for Air-to-Air Encounters Weakens International Law, Lawfare, (online), Mar. 9, 2016

Reboot Gitmo for U.S.-Cuba Research Diplomacy, 351 Science 1258-1260 (Mar. 18, 2016) (coauthor)

Submarines and the Law of Espionage, Lawfare, (online), Jan. 6, 2016

Can't Anybody Play This Game? US FON Operations and the Law of the Sea, Lawfare, (online), Nov. 17, 2015 (coauthor)

Legal Analysis of the Award of Jurisdiction in the Philippine-China Arbitration, The Diplomat, (online), Nov. 2, 2015

What Would Reagan Do about China's Violation of the Law of the Sea? The Diplomat, (online), Oct. 19, 2015

The Nine Ironies of the South China Sea, The Diplomat, (online), Sept. 17, 2015

Legal Rationale for Going Inside 12, CSIS (online), Sept. 11, 2015

US 'not neutral' in South China Sea? A Rebuttal, Straits Times (Singapore), Aug. 14, 2015

China's Maritime Militia Upends Rules on Naval Warfare, (online), The Diplomat, Aug. 9, 2015

Defend Freedom of Navigation: Challenge Illegal Claims in the South China Sea, Defense News, June 8, 2015

Should the U.S. Be Worried About China's Island-Building Binge?, CNN (online), June 2, 2015

How China Exploits a Loophole in International Law in Pursuit of Hegemony, Foreign Policy Research Institute Note (2015)

Iran's Disingenuous Approach to Maritime Law, Defense One, (online), May 4, 2015

Should the West be Worried about Russian Naval Deployments?, CNN (online), Nov. 18, 2014

The Japan-U.S. Maritime Partnership, 13 Diplomacy (外交) 48-51 (Japan Ministry of Foreign Affairs 2012)

Ending America's 'Seablindess', Baltimore Sun (2010) (coauthor)

China Set for Naval Hegemony, The Diplomat, (online), May 6, 2010

The Legal War Behind the USNS Impeccable Incident, World Politics Review (online), Mar. 16, 2009

Diplomatic Efforts against Gulf of Guinea Pirates, Harv. International Review (online) (2009) (coauthor)

A Way Out for Arctic Diplomacy, Canadian Naval Review 17-22 (2009)

The Dark Side of Maritime Domain Awareness, U.S. Naval Institute Proceeding 56-61 (2009)

Anti-Piracy Patrols Presage Rising Naval Powers, Yale Global (online) (2008) (coauthor)

Failure to Join the Law of the Sea Convention Harms U.S. Interests, Armed Forces Journal 24-26 (2009)

Treaty to Toughen Up on Maritime Terrorism, Jane's Intelligence Digest (2009)

Foreign Military Activities in China's EEZ, Asian Defence Journal 24-28 (May 2009) (coauthor)

The Dark Side of Tracking All Ships: Pirates Do It Too, Armed Forces Journal 26-41 (2009) (coauthor)

Piracy, Policy, and Law, U.S. Naval Institute Proceeding 52-57 (2008) (coauthor)

Iran Flexes Maritime Muscle, Defense News, Oct. 4, 1993

The U.S. Navy and the Marine Pollution Convention (MARPOL 73/78), 5 ABA National Security Law Reporter 1 (1993)

### **Commissioned Studies**

U.S. and China Maritime Law Disputes (a prominent Asian thinktank, 2021

Military Activities in the EEZ (a prominent Asian thinktank, 2020)

The Law of the Sea and Security of Offshore Installations (a prominent Asian thinktank, 2014)

Arctic Planning in an Era of Environmental Change (Center for a New American Security, 2014)

Deep Seabed Mining in U.S. Law (European Commission of the European Union, 2014)

Global Swing States and the Maritime Order (Center for a New American Security, 2012)

The Law of Shipping in Arctic-American Waters (European Commission of the European Union, 2009)

#### **Official Testimony**

The National Academy of Sciences

The House of Commons of the United Kingdom

House Armed Services Committee (HASC), Seapower and Projection Forces Subcommittee

Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), Vienna Alaska State Legislature

#### INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS

U.S. Delegation, Major Maritime Powers Meeting, 2005-08

Head, U.S. Armed Forces delegation, Strategic Arms Reduction Talks, Geneva, 2007-08

U.S. Delegation, International Maritime Organization, United Nations, 2005-08

Bilateral treaty negotiations, Proliferation Security Initiative (multiple states), 2005-08

Bilateral treaty negotiations, International Criminal Court agreements (multiple states), 2002-04

### VISITING PROFESSOR

Visiting Professor of Law, University of Reading, 2021-

Visiting Professor of Law, University of the Philippines College of Law, 2019, 2020

Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law, Gujarat National Law University, 2017-2020

Visiting Professor of Law, University of Maine School of Law, 2012

### **CURRENT AND FORMER ACTIVITIES**

International Research Advisory Board, Korea Maritime Institute

U.S. Speaker Program, Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs, U.S. Department of State

Fulbright Scholar Roster

Non Resident Fellow, Sea Power Centre - Australia

Permanent Member, Council on Foreign Relations

International Expert Panel, Maritime Awareness Project, National Bureau of Asian Research

Director, Newport Manual on the Law of Naval Warfare

Distinguished Fellow, Law of the Sea Institute, UC Berkeley School of Law

Senior Fellow, Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia Law School

Senior Fellow, Center for National Security Law, University of Virginia Law School, 2011-2019

Inaugural Global Engagement Fellow, Mississippi State University, 2018-2019

Founding Member, National Board of Advisers, The Alexander Hamilton Society, 2011-

Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Research Institute, 2010-

### INSTITUTIONAL SERVICE

Chair, Dean Search Committee, U.S. Naval War College

Provost Search Committee, U.S. Naval War College

National Security Affairs Department Chair Search Committee, U.S. Naval War College

Faculty Awards Committee, U.S. Naval War College

Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy U.S. Advisory Board Board of Directors, Alexander Hamilton Society

### **CURRENT AND FORMER EDITORIAL SERVICE**

International Law Studies (General Editor)

Benedict on Admiralty: International Maritime Law (Editor-in-Chief)

Indonesia Yearbook of International Law

**RUSI Journal** 

Marine Policy

Brill Research Perspectives in the Law of the Sea

International Journal of Marine & Coastal Law

Texas National Security Review

Asia-Pacific Journal of Ocean Law & Policy

Naval War College Review

Benedict's Maritime Bulletin

### **AWARDS AND HONORS**

Distinguished Teaching Award, Norwich University, 2012, 2013

Alfred Thayer Mahan Award for Literary Achievement, United States Navy League, 2011

First Prize, International Navies Essay Contest, U.S. Naval Institute, 1994

### **TEACHING**

### **Courses Taught**

International Law of the Sea (3-credit, elective, ~110 students), Harvard Law School, 2017-

International Law of the Sea, University of the Philippines College of Law (Bonifacio Global City), 2019, 2020

International Law of the Sea, Duke University, Nicholas School of the Environment, 2014

Deep Seabed Mining, Duke University, Nicholas School of the Environment 2014

Ecology of the South China Sea, Duke University, Duke University Nicholas School of the Environment, 2013

International Maritime Security Law, University of Maine School of Law, 2013

Law of Naval Operations, U.S. Naval War College, 2008-2013

U.S. Foreign Policy since World War II (University of Maryland) (Japan campus), 1996

Public International Law (University of Maryland) (Japan campus), 1995

### **Executive Courses Taught**

International Maritime Organization, International Maritime Law Institute, 2017-

Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy, Rhodes, Greece, 2015-

Yeosu Academy of the Law of the Sea, Yeosu, Korea, 2014-

Maritime Law Academy, Gujarat National Law University, Ahmedabad, India, 2013-

National Security Law Institute, University of Virginia School of Law, VA, 2011-18

Law of Naval Operations, International Institute for Humanitarian Law, Italy, 2003-

Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, The Netherlands, 2008

### **Remote Courses Taught**

Law and the International System (Norwich University Graduate Program), 2005-2008

International Law (Bush School, Texas A&M University), 2007

Theory and the International System (Norwich University Graduate Program), 2006

Diplomacy (Norwich University Graduate Program), 2006

### SELECTED MEDIA INTERVIEWS

~15-20 interviews per year with major media worldwide concerning general international law, international maritime law, especially about the South China Sea, East China Sea, Arctic Ocean, Mediterranean Ocean, and the relationship between international law and the geopolitical aspects of Indo-Pacific region maritime disputes.

CNN; AP; BBC; Canadian BC.; United Press International; NPR; Public Radio; Wall Street Journal; Financial Times; Defense News, Washington Post, Voice of America; Reuters; Bloomberg; Al Jazeera; Yomiuri Shimbun; Mainichi Shimbun; Sankei Shimbun; Boston Globe; Christian Science Monitor; Sài Gòn News; New Straits Times (Singapore); Asia, Times, O Globo (Brazil), The Debate (Republic TV, India), etc.

## **SELECTED SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS**

\* Conduct some 35-50 speaking engagements per year throughout the world at conferences, workshops, academic and Track I.5 and Track II dialogues, and guest lectures.

American Bar Association, Committee on National Security Law and Annual Conference

American Enterprise Institute

American University Washington College of Law

Applied Physics Laboratory, Johns Hopkins University

Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies, U.S. Indo-Pacific Command

Asian Leadership Conference, Seoul

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Atlantic Council of the United States

Canadian Council of International Law, Ottawa

Canon Institute of Global Studies, Tokyo

Center for Strategic and International Studies

Chatham House (Royal Institute of International Affairs), London

Columbia Law School

Danish Defense College

Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam

Duke University, Nicholas School of the Environment

Finland National Defense University

Fordham University Law School

Gujarat National Law University, India

Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague

Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Cambridge

Heritage Foundation

Hull University, U.K.

Humanitarian Dialogue (Switzerland)

Indian Council on International Affairs (Gateway House, Mumbai)

India National Security Council

Indian Society of International Law

International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy

IMO International Maritime Law Institute, Malta

International Law Association, American Branch

International Maritime Organization, London

Japan Forum for Strategic Studies, Tokyo

Loyola University Chicago School of Law

Maharashtra National Law University, Mumbai

Maritime Institute of Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur

Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Malta

MIT Security Studies Program, Cambridge

National Security Council, India

Naval War College, Goa, India

Nippon Foundation, Tokyo

Norwich University Military Writers' Symposium

Notre Dame University

Observer Research Foundation (Raisina Dialogue), New Delhi

Ocean Policy Research Foundation, Tokyo

Royal Thai Navy, Headquarters of The Judge Advocate General, Bangkok

Royal United Services Institute for Defence & Security Studies, London and Doha

S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Singapore

Sasakawa Peace Foundation, Tokyo and Jakarta

Stanford Law School

Supreme Court of India

Symbiosis Law School, Pune, India

Syracuse University School of Law

University of Central Lancashire, U.K.

University of Oslo

University of Pennsylvania Law School Washington Seminar

University of Virginia School of Law

U.S. Indo-Pacific Command

Vanderbilt Law School

World Maritime University

Yale Law School, Society of Policy Sciences

Zanzibar, Tanzania Ministry of Defense