

PROFESSOR ANNE ORFORD

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CURRENT APPOINTMENTS

Melbourne Laureate Professor | University of Melbourne

Michael D Kirby Chair of International Law | University of Melbourne

Visiting Professor & John Harvey Gregory Lecturer on World Organization | Harvard Law School

Member | Permanent Court of Arbitration, 2023-29

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

Doctor of Philosophy | University of Adelaide, 1999

Master of Laws (Public International Law) | University of London, 1993

Bachelor of Laws (Honours) | University of Queensland, 1989

Bachelor of Arts | University of Queensland, 1988

INTERNATIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Olof Palme Visiting Professor | Stockholm University, 2024

Visiting Professor & John Harvey Gregory Lecturer on World Organization | Harvard Law School, 2019, 2022-27

Lecturer, Special Course | Hague Academy of International Law, 2021

Raoul Wallenberg Visiting Chair in Human Rights and Humanitarian Law | Lund University, 2015-17

Hedda Andersson Visiting Research Chair, History | Lund University, 2014-15

Senior Fellow, Canadian Centre for the Responsibility to Protect | University of Toronto, 2015-

Visiting Professor of Law | Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 2013

Core Faculty, Institute for Global Law and Policy | Harvard Law School, 2011, 2020

Torgny Segerstedt Visiting Professor | University of Gothenburg, 2011-12

Visiting Professor of Law | Lund University, 2005, 2007, 2011

Researcher, History and Theory of International Law Project | Université Paris 1, 2010-11

Faculty, Summer Seminar on International Law | University of Helsinki, 2004, 2012

Senior Emile Noël Research Fellow | Jean Monnet Center, NYU School of Law, 2003

Lecturer, Academy of European Law | European University Institute, 1998

HONOURS AND AWARDS

Member | Institut de Droit International, elected 2025

Monograph Prize for Excellence in International Law Scholarship | European Society of International Law, 2022

Melbourne Laureate Professor | University of Melbourne, 2021

Fellow | Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, elected 2016

Kathleen Fitzpatrick Australian Laureate Fellow | Australian Research Council, 2015-21

Redmond Barry Distinguished Professor | University of Melbourne, 2015-21

Woodward Medal for Excellence in Humanities and Social Sciences | University of Melbourne, 2013

Future Fellow | Australian Research Council, 2012-15

Australian Professorial Fellow | Australian Research Council, 2007-12

Bonython Prize for PhD Thesis | University of Adelaide, 1999

Doctor of Laws honoris causa | University of Helsinki, 2017

Doctor of Laws honoris causa | University of Gothenburg, 2012

Doctor of Laws honoris causa | Lund University, 2012

LANGUAGES

English, French

PUBLICATIONS

Books

1. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE POLITICS OF HISTORY (Cambridge University Press, 2021)
 - Awarded European Society of International Law Monograph Prize for Excellence 2022
 - Review symposia:
 - 36(2) TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 1-199 (2022) (with 14 review essays by Natasha Wheatley, Afroditi Giovanopoulou, Kunal Parker, Morten Rasmussen, Megan Donaldson, Francisco-José Quintana and Sarah MH Nouwen, David Schneiderman, Karen Alter, Daniel Bodansky, Lauri Mälksoo, Harlan Grant Cohen, Oliver Diggelmann, Jeffrey Dunoff, and Steven Ratner)
 - 7 GLOBAL INTELLECTUAL HISTORY (2023) (with 4 review essays by Emma Gattey, Oliver Hailes, Daniel R. Quiroga-Villamarín, and Ben Golder)
 - INTERNATIONAL LAW AGENDAS (March 1, 2022) (with 4 review essays by Fabia Fernandes Carvalho, Airton Ribeiro da Silva Jr, George R B Galindo, and Adriane Sanctis de Brito)
 - Reviews and responses:
 - 33 ITALIAN YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 591-597 (2024) (Leonardo Borlini)
 - 53 EUROPEAN HISTORY QUARTERLY 729-32 (2023) (Luigi Lonardo)
 - 40 AUSTRALIAN YEAR BOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 368-74 (2023) (Samuel Berhanu Woldemariam)
 - 22 CHINESE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1-6 (2023) (Vijay Kishor Tiwari)
 - 34 DIPLOMACY AND STATECRAFT 143-45 (2023) (Francis Carroll)
 - *Review Essay: International Law and the Rage against Scientism*, 33 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 679-94 (2022) (Jean d'Aspremont)
 - 116 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 895-900 (2022) (Samuel Moyn)
 - 12 ASIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 407-8 (2022) (Phil Saengkrai)
 - 98 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS 1079-81 (2022) (Dennis R Schmidt)
 - 91 NORDIC JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 343-47 (2022) (Rémi Fuhrmann)
 - *Some Thoughts on Anne Orford's International Law & the Politics of History (Parts I & II)*, OPINIO JURIS (21 October 2021) (Alonso Gurmendi)
 - Sué González Hauck, and Hendrik Simon, *The Politics of Engaging with the Past – An Interview with Anne Orford (Parts I and II)*, VÖLKERRECHTSBLOG, May 2022
 - *Episode 10: Anne Orford on International Law and History*, BORDERLINE JURISPRUDENCE PODCAST (Oct 2021)
2. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE SOCIAL QUESTION (Asser Press, 2020)
3. PENSEE CRITIQUE ET PRATIQUE DU DROIT INTERNATIONAL (Editions Pedone, 2020)
4. INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY AND THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT (Cambridge University Press, 2011)
 - Review symposium:
 - 1 LONDON REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 131-97 (2013) (with review essays by Charlotte Peever, Daniel McLoughlin, Jacqueline Mowbray, Ben Golder)
 - Reviews:
 - 10 JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL THEORY 361-70 (2014) (Sassan Gholiagha)
 - 11 POLITICAL STUDIES REVIEW 415 (2013) (Aidan Hehir)
 - NORWEGIAN CENTRE FOR HUMANITARIAN STUDIES BLOG (2013) (Ole Jacob Sending)
 - 50 OSGOODE HALL LAW JOURNAL 301-7 (2012) (Natalie Oman)
 - 106 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 410-15 (2012) (Mahnoush H Arsanjani)
 - 23 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 284-89 (2012) (Ramesh Thakur)
 - 37 CANADIAN LIBRARY LAW REVIEW 184 (2012) (Humayun Rashid)
 - 3 TRANSNATIONAL LEGAL THEORY 87-94 (2012) (Alexandra Kemmerer)
 - 88 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS 377-86 (2012) (Phil Orchard)
 - 37 YALE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 219-22 (2012) (Adam Goldenberg)
 - 82 THE BRITISH YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 542-45 (2011) (Barbara Miltner)
 - 49 OSGOODE HALL LAW JOURNAL 197 (2011) (Aaron Sigal)
 - 16 JOURNAL OF CONFLICT AND SECURITY LAW 558-61 (2011) (Tom Kabau)

5. READING HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION: HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE USE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL LAW (Cambridge University Press, 2003)

- Reviews:
 - 83 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS 504-5 (2007) (Aidan Hehir)
 - 69 MODERN LAW REVIEW 1026-30 (2006) (Dino Kritsiotis)
 - 120 POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY 144-45 (2005) (Richard Falk)
 - 14 SOCIAL AND LEGAL STUDIES 307-10 (2005) (Doris Buss)
 - MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF POLITICS 161-65 (2005) (Jarrod Lenne)
 - 5 HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMAN WELFARE 51-9 (2005) (Sundhya Pahuja)
 - 43 NSW LAW SOCIETY JOURNAL 83 (2005) (Chris Sidoti)
 - AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (2005) (Alex Bellamy)
 - 36 GEORGE WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 947-56 (2004) (Ruth Gordon)
 - 17 HARVARD HUMAN RIGHTS LAW JOURNAL 315-17 (2004) (Stephen George)
 - 29 YALE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 281-83 (2004) (Tara Helfman)
 - 10 BUFFALO HUMAN RIGHTS LAW REVIEW 443-44 (2004) (Lisa Danish)
 - 28 MELBOURNE UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 232-53 (2004) (Sundhya Pahuja)
 - 50 AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL OF POLITICS AND HISTORY 463 (2004) (Margaret Reynolds)
 - TAIWAN POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY BOOK REVIEW (2004) (Tse Lien)
 - 17 LEIDEN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 642-44 (2004) (Nicholas Tsagourias)
 - 14 LAW & POLITICS BOOK REVIEW 363-73 (2004) (Henry F Carey)
 - 9 AUSTRIAN REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL & EUROPEAN LAW 448 (2004) (Michael Schoiswohl)
 - COMMON LAW WORLD REVIEW 371 (2003) (Rachel Murray)
 - 24 AUSTRALIAN YEAR BOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (2003) (Colin Warbrick)
 - 32 PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICAL SCIENCE 239-40 (2003) (William Felice)

Edited Books

6. REVOLUTIONS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW: THE LEGACIES OF 1917 (Cambridge University Press, 2021) (with K Greenman, A Saunders and N Tzouvala)

- Review:
 - 24 JOURNAL OF THE HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 443-58 (Raluca Grosescu)

7. THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (Oxford University Press, 2016) (with F Hoffmann)

- Reviews:
 - 21 AUSTRIAN REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL AND EUROPEAN LAW 429-31 (2018) (Ralph Janik)
 - 111 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 816-19 (2017) (Donald Earl Childress III)
 - 28 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 329-38 (2017) (Prabhakar Singh)
 - 30 LEIDEN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 793-97 (2017) (John R Morss)

8. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ITS OTHERS (Cambridge University Press, 2006)

- Reviews:
 - 7 INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF LAW IN CONTEXT 87-94 (2011) (Aidan Hehir)
 - 104 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 543-58 (2010) (Richard Falk)
 - FINNISH YEAR BOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (2009) (Outi Korhonen)
 - 3 IN-SPIRE: JOURNAL OF LAW, POLITICS AND SOCIETIES (2008) (Rohee Dasgupta)
 - 54 NETHERLANDS INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 559-62 (2007) (Wouter Werner)
 - 8 MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (2007) (Fleur Johns)
 - 26 NORDIC JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 327-32 (2007) (Sari Kouvo)
 - 17 LAW AND POLITICS BOOK REVIEW 546-49 (2007) (Lee P Ruddin)
 - GLOBAL LAW BOOKS (2007) (Iain Frame)

Journal Articles

9. *Reparations, Climate Change, and the Background Rules of International Law*, 119 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 452-483 (2025)
10. *What is the History of International Law For?*, 7 GLOBAL INTELLECTUAL HISTORY 1-23 (2023)
11. *How to Think about the Battle for the State at the WTO*, 24 GERMAN LAW JOURNAL 45-71 (2023)
12. *Why It's Time to Terminate the TRIPS Agreement*, 41 AUSTRALIAN YEAR BOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 3-30 (2023)
13. *The Politics and Protocols of Interdisciplinary Encounters*, 36 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 173-199 (2022)
14. *Regional Orders, Geopolitics, and the Future of International Law*, 74 CURRENT LEGAL PROBLEMS 149-94 (2021)
15. *The Crisis of Liberal Internationalism and the Future of International Law: The Sir Elihu Lauterpacht International Law Lecture 2019*, 28 AUSTRALIAN YEAR BOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 3-25 (2021)
16. *Foreword: The League of Nations Decentred*, 21 MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW i-iv (2020) (with L Bogliolo, K Greenman and N Tzouvala)
17. *International Law and the Populist Moment*, 35 AMERICAN UNIVERSITY INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 427-43 (2020)
 - also published in 113 PROCEEDINGS OF THE ASIL ANNUAL MEETING 21-29 (2019)
18. *Law, Economics, and the History of Free Trade: A Response*, 11 JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 155-80 (2015)
19. *Food Security, Free Trade, and the Battle for the State*, 11 JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 1-67 (2015) (symposium issue with commentaries on my article by M Trebilcock, J McMillan, M Fakhri, H Friedmann, J Clapp, G Skogstad, and V Hughes)
 - published in German translation in DEKOLONIALE RECHTSKRITIK UND PRAXIS (W Kaleck and K Theurer eds, Nomos, 2020) 285-316
20. *"We do not need to always look to Westphalia": A Conversation with Martti Koskenniemi and Anne Orford*, 17 JOURNAL OF THE HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1-14 (2015) (with A Kemmerer and M Koskenniemi)
 - published in German translation as *"Wir müssen nicht immer nur auf Westfalen schauen": Ein Gespräch* IX ZEITSCHRIFT FÜR IDEENGESCHICHTE 31-46 (2015)
21. *Scientific Reason and the Discipline of International Law*, 25 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 369-85 (2014)
 - republished in THE HISTORY AND THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (J d'Aspremont ed, Routledge, 2020)
22. *On International Legal Method*, 1 LONDON REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 166-97 (2013)
 - republished in THE HISTORY AND THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (J d'Aspremont ed, Routledge, 2020)
23. *Moral Internationalism and the Responsibility to Protect*, 24 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 83-108 (2013)
24. *In Praise of Description*, 25 LEIDEN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 609-25 (2012)
25. *Europe Reconstructed*, 75 MODERN LAW REVIEW 275-86 (2012)
26. *From Promise to Practice? The Legal Significance of the Responsibility to Protect Concept*, 3 GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT 400-24 (2011)
 - republished in 21 FINNISH YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 65 (2013)
 - published in Finnish translation in F Johansson (ed) HYVÄN TEKEMINEN JA VALTA, HUMANITARISMIN KRIITTISTÄ TARKASTELUA (Gaudeamus, 2013)
27. *Jurisdiction without Territory: From the Holy Roman Empire to the Responsibility to Protect*, 30 MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 981-1015 (2009)
 - republished in K De Feyter (ed), GLOBALIZATION AND COMMON RESPONSIBILITIES OF STATES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW (Ashgate, 2012)
28. *International Law and the Making of the Modern State: Reflections on a Protestant Project*, 3 SORTUZ: OÑATI JOURNAL OF EMERGENT SOCIOLEGAL STUDIES 14-27 (2009)
29. *Ritual, Mediation and the International Laws of the South*, 16 GRIFFITH LAW REVIEW 353-74 (2007)
30. *Commissioning the Truth*, 15 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF GENDER AND LAW 851-83 (2006)
31. *A Journal of the Voyage from Apology to Utopia*, 7(12) GERMAN LAW JOURNAL 993-1010 (2006)
32. *Human Rights After Faith*, 7 MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1-12 (2006)

33. *Beyond Harmonization: Trade, Human Rights and the Economy of Sacrifice*, 18 LEIDEN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 179-213 (2005)
 - republished in A Orford (ed), INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ITS OTHERS (Cambridge University Press, 2006) 156-96
 - published in Italian in (2008) (XIII) ARS INTERPRETANDI 173-212
34. *The Destiny of International Law*, 17 LEIDEN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 441-76 (2004)
35. *Feminism, Imperialism and the Mission of International Law*, 71 NORDIC JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 275-96 (2002)
36. *Muscular Humanitarianism: Reading the Narratives of the New Interventionism*, 10 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 679-711 (1999)
37. *Embodying Internationalism: The Making of International Lawyers*, 19 AUSTRALIAN YEAR BOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1-34 (1998)
38. *Contesting Globalization: A Feminist Perspective on the Future of Human Rights*, 8 TRANSNATIONAL LAW AND CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS 171-98 (1998)
 - republished in THE FUTURE OF HUMAN RIGHTS (B H Weston and S P Marks eds, Transnational Publishers, 1999) 157-85
 - republished in GENDER ISSUES AND HUMAN RIGHTS (D Otto ed, Edward Elgar, 2013)
39. *Making the State Safe for the Market: The World Bank's World Development Report 1997*, 22 MELBOURNE UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 196-217 (1998) (with J Beard)
40. *Locating the International: Military and Monetary Interventions after the Cold War*, 38 HARVARD INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 443-85 (1997)
41. *The Politics of Collective Security*, 17 MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 373-411 (1996)
42. *The Uses of Sovereignty in the New Imperial Order*, 6 AUSTRALIAN FEMINIST LAW JOURNAL 63-86 (1996)
43. *Citizenship, Sovereignty and Globalisation: Teaching International Law in the Post-Soviet Era*, 6 LEGAL EDUCATION REVIEW 251-61 (1995)
44. *Liberty, Equality, Pornography: The Bodies of Women and Human Rights Discourse*, 3 AUSTRALIAN FEMINIST LAW JOURNAL 72-102 (1994)

Book Chapters

45. *The Relevance of History Today*, in THE HISTORICAL SCHOOL AND INTERNATIONAL LAW (J von Bernstorff and R Schütze eds., invited contribution, forthcoming 2026)
46. *The Role of International Lawyers in a Changing (Physical and Political) Climate*, in RECONSTRUCTING POWER AND HEGEMONY IN PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW (M Klamberg, K Svanberg and L Rönnelid eds., Brill, in press 2025)
47. *From 'Established' to 'Revolutionary' Legal Science*, in FESTSKRIFT FOR EVA-MARIA SVENSSON 331-41 (H Gustafsson, S Kuovo and E Björling eds, lustus, 2024)
48. *And Time Becomes a Wondrous Thing*, in THE SIGNIFICANCE OF GREGOR NOLL 64-74 (L Brännström, A Parsa and M Gunneflo eds, Livonia, 2024)
49. *Alva Myrdal: The Rise and Fall of Social Democratic Internationalism*, in PORTRAITS OF WOMEN IN INTERNATIONAL LAW: NEW NAMES AND FORGOTTEN FACES 183-95 (I Tallgren ed, Oxford University Press, 2023)
 - edited collection awarded the American Society of International Law Certificate of Merit for a Preeminent Contribution to Creative Scholarship, 2024
 - edited collection awarded the European Society of International Law Collaborative Book Prize, 2024
50. *A Global Rule of Law*, in THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO THE RULE OF LAW 538-66 (M Loughlin and J Meierhenrich eds, Cambridge University Press, 2021)
51. *International Law and Revolution: 1917 and Beyond*, in REVOLUTIONS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW: THE LEGACIES OF 1917 1-23 (K Greenman, A Orford, A Sanders, and N Tzouvala eds, Cambridge University Press, 2021) (with K Greenman, A Saunders and N Tzouvala)
52. *Epilogue: Critical Intimacy and the Performance of International Law*, in BACKSTAGE PRACTICES OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 174-78 (LJM Boer and S Stolk eds, Routledge, 2019)

53. *NATO, Regionalism, and the Responsibility to Protect*, in CHARTER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANISATION TOGETHER WITH SCHOLARLY COMMENTARIES AND ESSENTIAL HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS 302-27 (I Shapiro and A Tooze eds, Yale University Press, 2018)
54. *International Law and the Limits of History*, in THE LAW OF INTERNATIONAL LAWYERS: READING MARTTI KOSKENNIEMI 297-320 (W Werner, M de Hoon, and A Galan eds, Cambridge University Press, 2017)
55. *Theorizing Free Trade*, in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 701-37 (A Orford and F Hoffmann eds, Oxford University Press, 2016)
56. *Introduction: Theorizing International Law*, in THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1-17 (A Orford and F Hoffmann eds, Oxford University Press, 2016) (with F Hoffmann)
57. *The Responsibility to Protect and the Limits of International Authority*, in REASSESSING THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT 18-34 (B O'Bannon ed, Routledge, 2015)
58. *Foreword: War, Policing, and International Intervention*, in WAR, POLICE, AND ASSEMBLAGES OF INTERVENTION xv-xxiv (J Bachmann, C Bell and C Holmqvist eds, Routledge, 2015)
59. *The Politics of Anti-Legalism in the Intervention Debate*, in LESSONS FROM INTERVENTION IN THE 21ST CENTURY: LEGALITY, FEASIBILITY AND LEGITIMACY: GLOBAL POLICY E-BOOK (D Held and K McNally eds, 2014)
60. *Hammarskjöld, Economic Thinking, and the United Nations*, in PEACE, DIPLOMACY, GLOBAL JUSTICE, AND INTERNATIONAL AGENCY: RETHINKING HUMAN SECURITY AND ETHICS IN THE SPIRIT OF DAG HAMMARSKJÖLD 156-89 (H Melber and C Stahn eds, Cambridge University Press, 2014)
61. *The Past as Law or History? The Relevance of Imperialism for Modern International Law*, in INTERNATIONAL LAW AND NEW APPROACHES TO THE THIRD WORLD: BETWEEN REPETITION AND RENEWAL 97-118 (M Toufayan, E Tourme-Jouannet, and H Ruiz Fabri eds, Société de Législation Comparée, 2013)
 - also published as *NYU Institute for International Law and Justice Working Paper 2012/2*
 - published in Spanish translation in IMPERIALISMO Y DERECHO INTERNACIONAL (L Eslava, L Obregón, and R Urueña eds, Ediciones Uniandes and Siglo del Hombre Editores, 2016)
62. *"What can we do to stop people harming others?" Justifying humanitarian intervention in Timor-Leste*, in GLOBAL POLITICS: A NEW INTRODUCTION 539-63 (J Edkins and M Zehfuss eds, 2nd edition, Routledge, 2013)
63. *Constituting Order*, in THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO INTERNATIONAL LAW 271-89 (J Crawford and M Koskenniemi eds, Cambridge University Press, 2012)
64. *Lawful Authority and the Responsibility to Protect*, in LEGALITY AND LEGITIMACY IN GLOBAL AFFAIRS 248-72 (R Falk et al eds, Oxford University Press, 2012)
65. *The Passions of Protection: Sovereign Authority and Humanitarian War*, in CONTEMPORARY STATES OF EMERGENCY: THE POLITICS OF MILITARY AND HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTIONS 335-56 (D Fassin and M Pandolfi eds, Zone Books, 2010)
 - republished in EXPERIENCING WAR (C Sylvester ed, Routledge, 2011) 8-27
 - extracted in MILITARIZATION: A READER 208-11 (Roberto J. González, Hugh Gusterson, Gustaaf Houtman eds, Duke University Press, 2019)
66. *Critical Intimacies: International Law*, in DERRIDA AND LEGAL PHILOSOPHY 115-24 (P Goodrich, F Hoffmann, M Rosenfeld and C Vismann eds, Palgrave Macmillan, 2009)
 - also published as *Critical Intimacy: Jacques Derrida and the Friendship of Politics*, 6 GERMAN LAW JOURNAL 31-42 (2005)
67. *Von der Humanität der Stärke zur Verantwortung für den Schutz. Die neue internationale Interventionspolitik*, in INTERNATIONALISMEN: TRANSFORMATION WELTWEITER UNGLEICHHEIT IM 19. UND 20. JAHRHUNDERT 237-55 (K Fischer and S Zimmermann eds, Promedia Verlag 2008)
68. *Biopolitics and the Tragic Subject of Human Rights*, in THE LOGICS OF BIOWEAPON AND THE WAR ON TERROR: LIVING, DYING, SURVIVING 205-28 (E Dauphinee and C Masters eds, Palgrave Macmillan, 2007)
69. *A Jurisprudence of the Limit*, in INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ITS OTHERS 1-31 (A Orford ed, Cambridge University Press, 2006)
70. *Globalization and The Right to Development*, in PEOPLES' RIGHTS 127-84 (P Alston ed, Oxford University Press, 2001)
71. *Grand Narratives and the Law School Curriculum: Teaching Indigenous Australians and the Law*, in NATIVE TITLE RIGHTS AND COLONISATION 156-72 (J Grbich ed, Australian Feminist Law Foundation, 1999) (with J Clarke)

Book Reviews and Review Essays

72. *Book Review: D Armitage, Civil War: A History in Ideas*, 115 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 781-87 (2021)
73. *Review Essay: International Territorial Administration and the Management of Decolonization*, 59 INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW QUARTERLY 227-49 (2010)
74. *Book Review: H Charlesworth et al (eds), The Fluid State*, 7 MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 425-36 (2006)
75. *Book Review: S Rosenne, The Perplexities of Modern International Law*, 99 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 274-80 (2005)
76. *Book Review: C Miéville, Between Equal Rights: A Marxist Theory of International Law*, XVI FINNISH YEAR BOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 416-27 (2005)
77. *Review Essay: The Gift of Formalism*, 15 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 179-95 (2004)
78. *Review Essay: Positivism and the Power of International Law*, 24 MELBOURNE UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 502-29 (2000)

Edited Special Issues

79. *Special Feature: The League of Nations Decentred*, 21 MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW i-iv, 245-372 (2020) (co-edited with L Bogliolo, K Greenman and N Tzouvala)
80. *The Cultures of Human Rights Symposium*, 7 MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 1-126 (2006)
81. *Special Issue: Feminist Approaches to International Law*, 71 NORDIC JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 215-348 (2002)
82. *Special Issue: Gender in the Law Curriculum*, 6 LEGAL EDUCATION REVIEW 1-261 (1995) (co-edited with M Davies, B Naylor, and D Otto)

Other Publications

83. *State Actions and Libertarian Lawsuits: Lessons from Covid for the Climate Emergency*, 71 GRIFFITH REVIEW 241-50 (2021)
84. *Broken Bargains*, LRB BLOG (5 May 2021)
85. *After Covid-19, the Climate*, LRB BLOG (17 March 2020)
86. *'I Want to Put the Social Question Back on the Table' – an Interview with Anne Orford*, OPINIO JURIS (27 November 2019) (with A Duval, D Van Den Meerssche, and T Woodcock)
87. *In the Hall of Mirrors*, LRB BLOG (21 July 2018)
88. *Trump v the Law*, LRB BLOG (18 April 2018)
89. *No Legal Justification*, LRB BLOG (10 April 2017)
90. *Foreword*, in NETWORKS, EXPERTS, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW xiii-xv (H Cullen, J Harrington, and C Renshaw eds, Cambridge University Press, 2017)
91. *On the Annual Junior Faculty Forum for International Law*, 24 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 553 (2013) (with D Kritsiotis and JHH Weiler)
92. *Rethinking the Significance of the Responsibility to Protect Concept*, 106 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW PROCEEDINGS 27-31 (2012)
93. *What kind of law is this? Libya and international law*, LRB BLOG (29 March 2011)
94. *Peacekeeping*, in THE NEW OXFORD COMPANION TO LAW (P Cane & J Conaghan eds, Oxford University Press, 2018)
95. *Roundtable – War, Force, and Revolution*, 100 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW PROCEEDINGS 261-77 (2006) (with P Allott, N Berman, R Buchanan, BS Chimni, C Miéville, and V Nesiah)
96. *The Subject of Globalization: Economics, Identity and Human Rights*, 94 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW PROCEEDINGS 146-48 (2000)
97. *Introduction to This Issue: Papers from the Second Feminist Legal Academics Workshop*, 6 LEGAL EDUCATION REVIEW 117-127 (1995) (with M Davies, B Naylor, and D Otto)

SELECTED RESEARCH GRANTS AND FUNDING

Swedish Research Council | Olof Palme Visiting Professorship, 2024 (SEK 1,072,047)

Project: The Securitization of Climate Change

Australian Research Council | Kathleen Fitzpatrick Australian Laureate Fellowship, 2015-21 (\$4,128,010)

Project: Civil War, Intervention, and International Law

Australian Research Council | Future Fellowship, 2012-15 (\$788,454)

Project: From Famine to Food Security – The Role of International Law

Australian Research Council | Professorial Fellowship, 2007-11 (\$588,454)

Project: Cosmopolitanism and the Future of International Law

Lund University | Hedda Andersson Visiting Chair, 2014-15 (SEK 1,500,000)

Australian Research Council | Small Grants Program, 1997 (\$28,000)

Project: Intervening for Humanity

Australian Research Council | Small Grants Program, 1999 (\$18,000)

Project: The Impact of IMF Intervention in Asia on Democracy and Human Rights

Australian Research Council | Small Grants Program, 1996 (\$10,800)

Project: Sovereignty, Human Rights and Humanitarian Intervention after the Cold War

SELECTED PUBLIC LECTURES, KEYNOTES, AND PLENARY ADDRESSES

2025

- The Valerie Gordon Human Rights Lecture: *The Role of Human Rights in Climate Activism*, Northeastern University, Boston, April 2025

2024

- Keynote Address: *The Role of International Lawyers in a Changing (Physical and Political) Climate*, National International Law Day, Stockholm University, November 2024
- Amsterdam Centre for International Law Lecture: *How to Do Things with Climate Reparations*, University of Amsterdam, November 2024
- Inaugural Lecture of the 2024 Olof Palme Guest Professor: *The Securitization of Climate Change*, Stockholm Centre for International Law and Justice, Stockholm University, September 2024
- Keynote Address: *Legal Research and Interdisciplinary Entanglements*, National Conference for Doctoral Students in Law, Lund University, August 2024

2023

- Keynote Address: *Revisiting the Bandung Spirit and Outlook of International Law*, 9th Asian Society of International Law Biennial Conference, Bandung, Indonesia, August 2023

2022

- Keynote Lecture: *How to Think about International Law in Contentious Times*, 11th Annual International Law Colloquium, Australian Attorney General's Department, November 2022
- Annual ReVisions Public Lecture: *International Law and the Politics of History*, Glasgow Centre for International Law and Security, September 2022
- Dietrich Schindler Lecture in International Law: *International Law and the Politics of History*, Institute for International and Foreign Constitutional Law, University of Zurich, September 2022
- 2022 Annual Kirby Lecture on International Law: *Why It's Time to Terminate the TRIPS Agreement*, Centre for International and Public Law, Australian National University, June 2022
- Lauterpacht Centre Lunchtime Lecture: *International Law and the Politics of History*, University of Cambridge, February 2022

2021

- Plenary Closing Panel: *Global Law as the End of International Law?*, 16th European Society of International Law Conference, Stockholm, September 2021
- Essex Public International Law Lecture: *International Law and the Politics of History*, University of Essex, June 2021

- Special Course Lecture Series: *Civil War and the Transformation of International Law*, The Hague Academy of International Law, 25-29 January 2021 (presented online due to COVID)

2020

- Current Legal Problems Public Lecture: *Regional Orders and International Law: The End of Geography or the Return of Geopolitics?*, Faculty of Laws, University College London, 26 November 2020

2019

- Fifth TM Asser Annual Lecture: *International Law and the Social Question*, TMC Asser Institute, The Hague, 28 November 2019
- Annual Sir Elihu Lauterpacht International Law Lecture: *The Crisis of Liberal Internationalism and the Future of International Law*, Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 13 November 2019
- Keynote Address: *Regional Orders and the Future of International Law: The End of Geography or a New Geopolitics?*, Dialogues on International Law Conference, Di Tella Law School, Buenos Aires, 29 October 2019
- Plenary Address: Hongmen Forum on The Crisis of Liberal Internationalism and Future World Order, Peking University, 25 September 2019
- Keynote Address: *International Law and the Ends of Pacification*, 2019 Law and Society Annual Meeting, Washington DC, 31 June 2019
- Plenary Panelist: *International Law, Austerity, and the Dignity of Labour*, 2019 Law and Society Annual Meeting, Washington DC, 31 June 2019
- Distinguished Discussant for the 21st Annual Grotius Lecture: *International Law and the Populist Moment*, American Society of International Law Annual Meeting, Washington DC, 27 March 2019

2018

- Plenary Panel, *The Past and Future of International Thinking*, Conference on What is International History Now?, University of Sydney, July 2018
- Keynote Address: *Regional Orders and International Law: The End of Geography or the Return of Geopolitics?*, Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law Annual Meeting, Wellington, July 2018

2017

- International Law and Justice Public Lecture: *Civil War, Intervention, and the Transformation of International Law*, Rolin-Jaequemyns International Law Institute, Ghent University, December 2017
- Plenary Panel: *History, Freedom, and International Law*, Lund Faculty of Law 350th Anniversary Symposium, December 2017
- Centre for Critical International Law Annual Lecture: *Surplus Population and the History of International Law*, University of Kent, November 2017
- Keynote Speaker, Conference on *Rethinking and Renewing the Study of International Law in/from/about Latin America*, co-hosted by the Universidad de los Andes, Universidad del Rosario, and Universidad Externado de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia, September 2017
- Sydney Ideas Public Lecture Panel: *New International Orders*, University of Sydney, August 2017
- Keynote Lecture, *Critiquing International Law in Dark Times*, International Law in Dark Times Symposium, University of Helsinki, May 2017
- Public Lecture: *Civil War, Intervention, and International Law*, Moscow Higher School of Economics, April 2017

2016

- Keynote Address: *Critical Thinking and Human Rights*, Launch of Lund Human Rights Research Hub, Lund University, December 2016
- Annual Lecture of the Centre for Law and Society in a Global Context: *Mare Nostrum: International Law, Spatial Order, and the Mediterranean*, Queen Mary University of London, March 2016

2015

- Public Lecture: *Free Trade, International Law, and the Battle for the State*, Goethe University Frankfurt, November 2015
- Keynote Address: *Contemporary Issues in Public International Law: New Challenges and Developments*, Korean Society of International Law Annual Conference, Seoul, October 2015

- Plenary Panel: *Historicising International Law*, Australian Historical Association Annual Conference, University of Sydney, July 2015
- Erik Castrén Lecture on International Law: *Civil War, Intervention, and International Law*, University of Helsinki, January 2015
- Max Planck Lecture: *Civil War, Intervention, and International Law*, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, January 2015

2014

- Katherine Baker Memorial Lecture: *Food Security, the World Trade Organization, and the Social State*, University of Toronto, September 2014

2013

- James Crawford International Law Oration: *From Humanitarian Intervention to the Responsibility to Protect*, University of Adelaide, September 2013
- President's Plenary Panel: *Syria and the Law of Non-Intervention*, 21st Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law Annual Conference, ANU, July 2013
- Keynote Address: *Scientific Reason and the Discipline of International Law*, 5th European Society of International Law Research Forum, Amsterdam, May 2013
- European Society of International Law Public Lecture: *Histories of International Law and Empire*, Sorbonne Law School, January 2013

2012

- *Transmitting Obligations: The Past as Law or History?*, Keynote Plenary, 31st Annual Conference of the Australia New Zealand Law and History Society, UTS, December 2012
- Public lecture presented as Honorary Doctor of Laws: *Alva Myrdal and the International Project of Population Control*, University of Gothenburg, 26 October 2012
- Rechtskulturen Lecture: *Concluding the Reformation? On peace, protection and political theology*, co-hosted by the Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin and Humboldt University Law School, Berlin, April 2012
- *The Responsibility to Protect after Libya*, Opening Plenary, 106th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington DC, March 2012
- Public lecture co-hosted by Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation, Swedish Institute for International Law & Uppsala Institute for International Affairs: *The Responsibility to Protect and the Legacy of Hammarskjöld*, Uppsala, February 2012

2011

- *International Interventions as Governance*, Keynote Address, 'Globalization and Development: Rethinking Interventions and Governance' conference, University of Gothenburg, November 2011
- *Pensée féministe et droit international*, Opening Address, 'Femmes et Droit International' workshop, Société française pour le droit international, Université Paris 1 (Panthéon Sorbonne), November 2011
- *From Promise to Practice? The Normative Significance of the Responsibility to Protect Concept*, Keynote Address, 19th Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law Annual Conference, ANU, June 2011
- Public lecture: *Libya, the Responsibility to Protect, and the Legacy of Hammarskjöld*, Gothenburg, April 2011

2009

- *The Responsibility to Protect and the Limits of International Authority*, Closing Plenary Address, 'Imperfect Duties? Humanitarian Intervention in Africa and the Responsibility to Protect in a Post-Iraq Era' symposium, DePauw University, Prindle Institute for Ethics, March 2009

2008

- *The Passions of Humanitarian War*, Keynote, 'Touching War' conference, Lancaster University, Oct 2008
- Public lecture: *Jurisdiction without Territory: From the Holy Roman Empire to the Responsibility to Protect*, London School of Economics and Political Science, Oct 2008

2007

- Parallel public lecture series: *Intervening for Humanity? Human Rights and the Use of Force in the Post-Cold War Period*, presented at the Institute for International Development, University of Vienna and the Department of History, Central European University, Budapest, October 2007

TEACHING

Harvard Law School | 2019, 2022-26

- Climate Change and the Politics of International Law
- Public International Law
- Civil War and the Transformation of International Law

Melbourne Law School | since 1999

- Public International Law
- International Dispute Settlement
- International Economic Law

Goethe University Frankfurt am Main | 2015

- Critical Approaches to International Law and Legal Theory

Sorbonne Law School | 2013

- International Economic Law: Breaking Issues

Australian National University | 1995-1998

- International Economic Law
- International Human Rights Law
- Legal Theory

La Trobe University | 1993-1994

- Public International Law
- International Human Rights Law

SUPERVISION AND MENTORING

Postdoctoral fellows supervised

1. Ntina Tzouvala (Greece), *Capitalism as Civilization: A History of International Law* (MLS, 2016-2020)
 - published as CAPITALISM AS CIVILIZATION: A HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW (Cambridge University Press, 2020)
 - awarded 2022 ASIL Certificate of Merit for a Preeminent Contribution to Creative Scholarship
2. Fabia Veçoso (Brazil), *Non-Intervention in Latin America* (MLS, 2016-2021)

Postgraduate students supervised

1. Gustavo Manicardi Schneider (Brazil), *Coding Greenhouse Gas Emissions: Agents, Litigation and Legal Practice* (Harvard Law School, SJD, co-supervisor, currently supervised)
2. Rosemary Karoro (Uganda), *African Economic Integration: Law and the Dynamics of Inequality* (Harvard Law School, SJD, co-supervisor, currently supervised)
3. Christopher Gevers (South Africa), *An Intellectual History of Pan-Africanism and International Law* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2024)
4. Luís Bogliolo Piancastelli de Siqueira (Brazil), *Governing from Above: A History of Aerial Bombing and International Law* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2020)
5. Sebastián Machado Ramírez (Colombia), *Interpreting the Use of Force* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2020)
6. Marnie Lloyd (New Zealand), *Persisting Tensions: The Framing of International Legal Debates on Foreign Fighting* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2020)
 - awarded 2018 MLS Postgraduate Student Published Research Prize

7. Anna Saunders (Australia), *Constitutionalism as Postwar International Law* (MLS, MPhil, principal supervisor, completed 2020)
8. Marie Aronsson (Sweden), *The Role of Covert Action in the Development of the Law on Use of Force* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2017)
 - awarded 2014 MLS Postgraduate Student Published Research Prize
 - published as PUBLICITY IN INTERNATIONAL LAW-MAKING: COVERT OPERATIONS AND THE USE OF FORCE (Cambridge University Press, 2020)
9. Sara Dehm (Australia), *Administering Human Mobility: International Law, Development, and Projects of Order* (MLS, PhD, co-supervisor, completed 2017)
10. Dudi Rulliadi (Indonesia), *Public-Private Partnerships and the Transformation of the Third World State: The Case of Indonesia* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2017)
11. Joshua Paine (Australia), *International Adjudicatory Functions: A Comparative Study through the Lens of Environmental Cases* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2017)
 - awarded the 2017 European Society of International Law (ESIL) Young Scholar Prize
 - published as THE FUNCTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL ADJUDICATION AND INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LITIGATION (Cambridge University Press, 2024)
12. Martin Clark (Australia), *A Conceptual History of Recognition in International Law* (MLS, MPhil, principal supervisor, completed 2016)
 - awarded 2015 MLS Postgraduate Student Published Research Prize
13. Deborah Whitehall (Australia), *Hannah Arendt, Law, and the Politics of Life* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2014)
14. Luis Eslava (Colombia), *Local Space, Global Life: The Everyday Operation of International Law and Development* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2013)
 - awarded the 2009 MLS Postgraduate Student Published Research Prize
 - awarded the 2013 MLS Harold Luntz Graduate Research Thesis Prize
 - awarded the 2014 University of Melbourne Chancellor's Prize for Excellence in the PhD Thesis
 - published as Luis Eslava, LOCAL SPACE, GLOBAL LIFE: THE EVERYDAY OPERATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND DEVELOPMENT (Cambridge University Press, 2015)
 - awarded 2016 Socio- Legal Studies Association (SLSA) Hart Socio-Legal Book Prize
 - awarded 2016 SLSA Prize for Early Career Academics
15. Yoriko Otomo (Australia), *Unconditional Life: The Time and Technics of International Law* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2013)
 - awarded the 2008 MLS Postgraduate Student Published Research Prize
 - published as UNCONDITIONAL LIFE: THE POSTWAR INTERNATIONAL LAW SETTLEMENT (Oxford University Press, 2016)
16. Walter Rech (Italy), *Ennemis du genre humain. Warmongers and warlike nations in Vattel's Droit des gens* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2012)
 - awarded the 2012 MLS Postgraduate Student Published Research Prize
 - published as ENEMIES OF MANKIND: VATTEL'S THEORY OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY (Martinus Nijhoff, 2013)
17. Katarzyna Lach (Poland), *Sovereignty and the 2004 Eastern enlargement of the European Union: an inquiry into the dynamics of European legal integration* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2012)
18. Cressida Limon (Australia), *Genes, Biotechnology and Legal Imaginings* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2012)
19. Daniel Muriu (Kenya), *Recognition, Redistribution and Resistance: Realizing Economic and Social Rights in Africa* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2010)
20. John Tobin (Australia), *Children's Right to Health: Seeking Clarity in the Content of Article 24 of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2009)
21. Ed Mussawir (Australia), *Jurisdiction: The Expression and Representation of Law* (MLS, PhD, co-supervisor, completed 2009)
 - published as JURISDICTION IN DELEUZE: THE EXPRESSION AND REPRESENTATION OF LAW (Routledge, 2011)

22. Amir Kordvani (Iran), *International Law, Economic Liberalization and the Movement of Natural Persons* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2007)
23. Jacqueline Peel (Australia), *International Law and the Determination of Risk: Science, Uncertainty and the Role of Values* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2006)
 - published as *SCIENCE AND RISK REGULATION IN INTERNATIONAL LAW* (Cambridge University Press, 2010)
24. Elly Erawaty (Indonesia), *The tension between the rights of states to control FDI and the commitment to liberalise FDI under international investment instruments* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2004)
25. Jennifer Beard (Australia), *The Art of Development: Law and Ordering in the First World* (MLS, PhD, principal supervisor, completed 2003)
 - published as *THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF DESIRE: INTERNATIONAL LAW, DEVELOPMENT AND THE NATION-STATE* (Routledge, 2007)

Early career researcher mentoring

- Established and directed two influential research groups at Melbourne Law School, as Foundation Director of the Institute for International Law and the Humanities (2005-2012) and Director of the Laureate Program in International Law (2015-2021)
- Created the Kathleen Fitzpatrick Visiting Fellowship program, which funded 25 outstanding female early career researchers to come from Belgium, Brazil, Colombia, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Singapore, Sweden, the UK, and the US to work with the Laureate Program in Melbourne
- Conducted seminars and master classes for early career researchers in Australia (ANU, Melbourne), Belgium (Ghent University), Canada (Osgoode Hall Law School), China (Peking University Law School), Estonia (Tartu), Finland (Helsinki, Turku), France (Sorbonne Law School), Germany (Goethe University Frankfurt, Humboldt University), the Netherlands (Amsterdam, Asser Institute, Maastricht), Russia (Moscow Higher School of Economics), Sweden (Gothenburg, Lund, Stockholm), Switzerland (Zurich), UK (Cambridge), and US (Harvard Law School)
- Chair, Organising committee, 5th International Four Societies Conference, ANU, July 2014 (for early career scholars from Australian and New Zealand, American, Canadian, & Japanese societies of international law)
- Founding co-convenor with Dino Kritsiotis & Joseph Weiler of Annual Junior Faculty Forum for International Law, co-hosted at NYU (2012, 2016), Nottingham (2017, 2013), Melbourne (2014, 2018) & EUI (2015)
- Keynote lecturer at national doctoral student conferences in Australia, Canada, and Sweden

External doctoral thesis examiner

Australia: Australian National University (2006); University of Queensland (2003); **Canada:** University of British Columbia (2012); University of Toronto (2011); **Denmark:** Copenhagen Business School (2016); **Finland:** University of Helsinki (2014, 2018, May 2020, August 2020); **France:** Sciences Po (2019) (2022); **The Netherlands:** Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam (2016); **Sweden:** Lund University (2014, 2017)

SELECTED SERVICE AND ENGAGEMENT ACTIVITIES

Selected professional engagement

- Member, Institut de Droit International, elected 2025
- Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration, 2023-29
- Visiting Legal Fellow, Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 2022-23
- Invited international expert participant, Regional Conference on *Preserving Statehood and Protecting Persons: Legal Options and Institutional Responses to the Impacts of Sea-Level Rise, in the context of International Law*, Pacific Islands Forum, Fiji, 2023
- President, Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law, 2013-15
- Invited participant: *Garran Strategy Series – Towards 2030 in International Law*, Australian Attorney-General's Department (2015)

- Invited presentations to Australian Attorney-General's Department (2013, 2022), Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (1995, 2019, 2022, 2023), Australian Department of Defence (2018), Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs (2012), Indonesian Ministry of Foreign Affairs (2025), Swedish Defence Research Agency (2024), International Expert Meeting on International Humanitarian Law and Gender, Swedish Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Swedish National Defence College (2007), WTO Appellate Body Secretariat (2005), National Judges' College of China (2004)
- Secretary, Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law, 1998-2002

Selected academic leadership and service roles

- Director, Laureate Program in International Law, Melbourne Law School, 2015-21
- Member of ARC Selection Advisory Committee (SAC) for the ARC Centres of Excellence scheme 2021-22
- Membership Committee, Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, 2017-19
- Foundation Director, Institute for International Law and the Humanities, Melbourne Law School, 2005-12
- Grant Mentor (Laureate Fellow, Future Fellow, Discovery & DECRA programs), University of Melbourne, 2014-22
- Appointments Committee: Melbourne Law School (2005-6, 2008, 2012); Melbourne Business School (2013); Melbourne School of Social and Political Sciences (2014)
- Judging Panel, Asher Literary Award (Australia Council for the Arts) (2011)
- Member, International Review Committee, University of Hong Kong Human Rights Law Programme, 2010

Current editorial and advisory boards

The Cambridge History of International Law (Book Series); Empire and International Law Monograph Series (Peking University Law School); Finnish Yearbook of International Law; Journal of Intervention and State-Building; Journal on the Use of Force and International Law; London Review of International Law; Melbourne Journal of International Law; Third World Approaches to International Law Review; Transnational Legal Theory

Selected organisation of international conferences and workshops

- Co-convener, Conference on The League of Nations Decentred, MLS, July 2019
- Convener, Conference on Humanitarianism and the Remaking of International Law, MLS, May 2018
- Co-convener, Conference on 1917: Revolution, Intervention, and International Law(s), MLS, Aug 2017
- Chair, Organising Committee, 23rd ANZSIL Annual Conference, Wellington, July 2015
- Chair, Organising Committee, 22nd ANZSIL Annual Conference, ANU, July 2014
- Chair, Organising Committee, 5th International Four Societies Conference, ANU, July 2014
- Co-convener, International Law and Empire Conference, Helsinki, October 2011
- Organising Committee, 18th ANZSIL Annual Conference, July 2010
- Co-convener, Evaluating Critical Approaches to International Law Conference, Paris 1, December 2009
- Convener, Melbourne Legal Theory Workshop Series: Reasons of State: Security, Civility, Immunity, Life (2009), Limit, Exception, Emergency, Miracle (2006), The Culture(s) of Human Rights (2005), MLS
- Co-convener, The Work of History in International Law and Empire Symposium, LSE, October 2008
- Co-convener, International Law and Wars of Religion Workshop, Lund University, September 2007
- Program Committee Member, 100th Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, 2006
- Co-convener, International Law and its Others Workshop, MLS, June 2004
- Organising Committee, 3rd ANZSIL Annual Conference, July 1995
- Organising Committee, Law and Society Conference of Australia, La Trobe University (1994 and 1997)
- Organising Committee, The UN: Between Sovereignty and Global Governance? Conference, La Trobe, July 1995

Manuscript reviewer

Brill; Cambridge University Press; Hart Publishing; Oxford University Press; Routledge; UNSW Press

Journal referee

Australia: Adelaide Law Review; Australian Year Book of International Law; Federal Law Review; Melbourne Journal of International Law; Melbourne University Law Review; Monash University Law Review; Oxford University Commonwealth Law Journal; Review of International Studies; Sydney Law Review; **Canada:** Transnational Legal Theory; Windsor Yearbook of Access to Justice; **Finland:** Finnish Yearbook of International Law; **Italy:** European Journal of International Law; **Netherlands:** Leiden Journal of International Law; Netherlands Year Book of International Law; **Singapore:** Asian Journal of International Law; **UK:** Feminist Review; Law and Critique; Journal of the Use of Force and International Law; London Review of International Law; Modern Law Review; UNSW Law Journal; **USA:** American Journal of International Law; Columbia Law Review; Ethics and International Affairs; International Feminist Journal of Politics; International Theory; Signs

Grants assessor

Australian Government: R2P Fund; **Australian Research Council:** Centres of Excellence Program; Discovery Projects Program; Future Fellowship Program; Laureate Fellowship Program; **Canada Council of the Arts:** Killam Research Fellowship Program; **European Research Council:** Advanced Grant Program; **Fulbright Australia:** Victorian Selection Committee; **Research Committee of the City University of Hong Kong; Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada:** Standard Research Grants Program; **Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research:** Spinoza Prize; **Swiss National Science Foundation:** Early Career Researchers Fellowship Program

External assessor for promotions, tenure, or appointment committees

Australia: ANU (2016, 2020); UNSW (2021); University of Sydney (2016, 2017); **Canada:** McGill University (2018), Osgoode Hall Law School (2008, 2015, 2021, 2022, 2023), Western University (2012); **Egypt:** American University in Cairo (2009, 2016); **Germany:** Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law in Heidelberg (2018); **New Zealand:** Victoria University of Wellington (2017); **Singapore:** National University of Singapore (2015, 2025); **Sweden:** University of Gothenburg (2014, 2021); **Switzerland:** Graduate Institute of International Law and Development Studies (2020); **UK:** Durham (2020); LSE (2010, 2017); University of Kent (2011); University of Westminster (2010); **USA:** Cornell University (2012); University of Minnesota (2017); University of Oregon (2014)